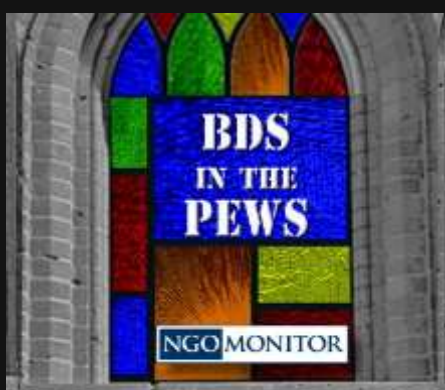




CHRISTIAN CHARITIES FUNDING THE NGO ASSAULT ON ISRAEL'S LEGITIMACY

October 2015



This report was produced by

BDS in the Pews

A Project of NGO Monitor

NGO Monitor's mission is to provide information and analysis, promote accountability, and support discussion on the reports and activities of NGOs claiming to advance human rights and humanitarian agendas.



1 Ben-Maimon Blvd.

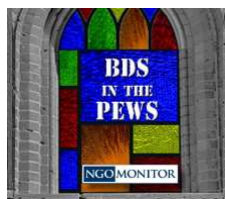
Jerusalem 92262, Israel

Tel: +972-2-566-1020

Fax: +972-77-511-7030

mail@ngo-monitor.org

www.ngo-monitor.org



This report was produced by

BDS in the Pews

A Project of NGO Monitor

The Amutah for NGO Responsibility (R.A. #580465508 ע"ר)

Organization in Special consultative status with the UN Economic and Social Council

© 2015 NGO Monitor. All rights reserved.

CHRISTIAN CHARITIES FUNDING THE NGO ASSAULT ON ISRAEL’S LEGITIMACY

Table of Contents

Introduction and Background	1
Methodology:.....	3
Recommendations	3
Findings	5
Israeli NGOs.....	5
Grantees.....	5
Palestinian NGOs.....	13
Grantees	13
Appendix I: Glossary of Terminology	19
Appendix II: Christian Charities’ Politicized Funding.....	20
Christian Charity Donors to Palestinian NGOs	24
Appendix III: Governments Funding Christian Charities	28
NOTES.....	29

Introduction and Background

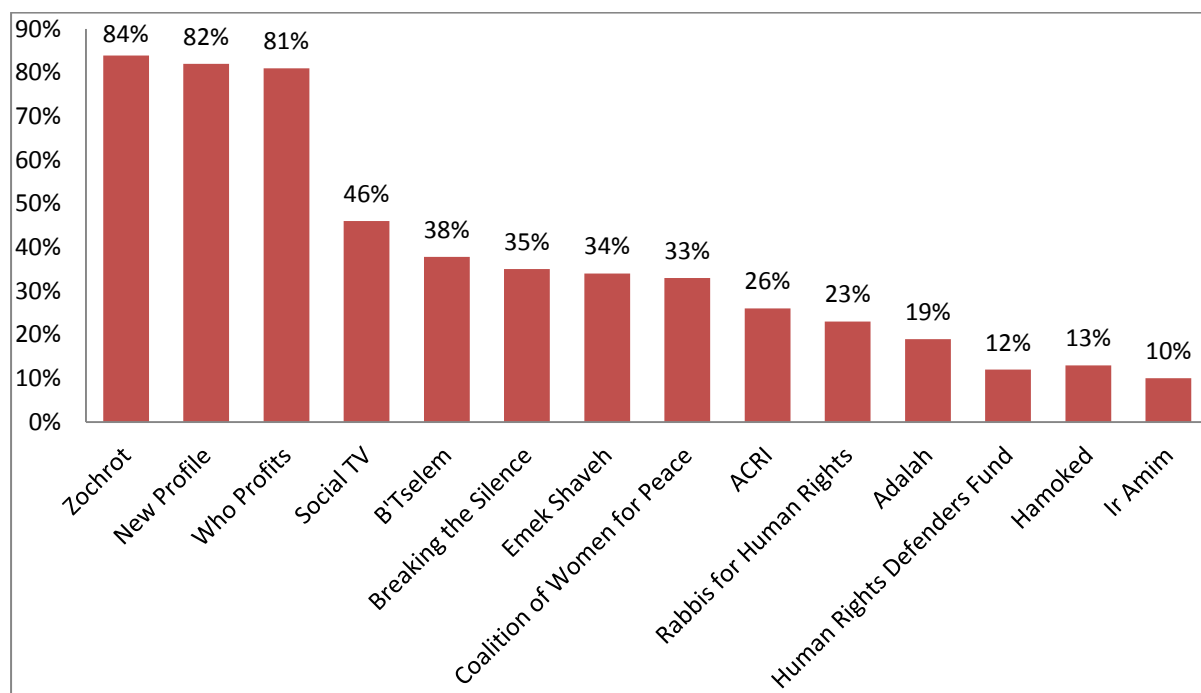
Protestant and Catholic charities are funding highly politicized non-governmental organizations (NGOs) on a massive scale. Much of this funding is granted by various European governments and the European Union to a number of Christian charities, thus entangling taxpayers' money into activities contributing to conflict in the Middle East. (See Appendix III)

The activities of most of these NGOs do not contribute to peace or reconciliation between Israelis and Palestinians. Rather, they often foster more conflict and tension in the region. In this report, NGO Monitor presents the funding and activities of 14 Israeli and 16 Palestinian NGOs and offers recommendations on how Christian charities may act as a more positive influence in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.

Israeli NGOs

From 2012-2015, Christian charities contributed over 17 million New Israeli Shekels (NIS) (approximately \$4.5 million) to 14 Israeli NGOs, representing 18.5% of the foreign funding for those organizations. Political advocacy NGOs receiving these funds are active to varying degrees in demonization campaigns against Israel. (See Appendix II)

Percentage of Israeli NGOs' Foreign Funding Received from Christian Charities



Palestinian NGOs

Protestant and Catholic charities also fund Palestinian NGOs, but only minimal amounts of known funding are reported by the grantees or charities. Due to this marked lack of fiscal transparency by Palestinian NGOs and their funders, a complete picture of the flow of funds to these NGOs, in particular amounts of foreign funding, cannot be presented.

Many of these NGOs are active to varying degrees in demonization campaigns against Israel. They promote BDS (boycott, divestment, sanctions) against Israel, delegitimization, demonization, anti-normalization, a "one-state" framework, the maximalist Palestinian demand of the "right of return," and lawfare.¹ All of these methods are employed to portray Israel as an irredeemable, brutal regime and the sole impediment to peace.

The influence within the church of BDS activists threatens to draw Christians away from their peacemaker responsibility and toward becoming active participants in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. BDS activists are fully aware of the role churches could play in amplifying and legitimizing their extremist message. The BDS National Committee's website states: "Religious institutions are seen in many communities as embodying important moral and ethical principles... Divestment campaigns that target companies such as Caterpillar have been initiated in a number of major Christian churches. Not only will successful divestment campaigns financially weaken the Occupation, but will raise both the public profile and legitimacy of the BDS campaign." ² The goal is to capture the churches' moral voice in the service of a political cause that demonizes one side in the conflict. This betrays the important and universal values that the churches claim to embrace.

Origins

The BDS political strategy of co-opting churches for its anti-Israel agenda has its origins in the NGO Forum of the UN's 2001 World Conference against Racism in Durban. Using demonizing language, some 1,500 NGOs crystallized a strategy of delegitimizing Israel, explicitly calling for the "complete and total isolation of Israel as an apartheid state" through the "imposition of mandatory and comprehensive sanctions and embargoes, the full cessation of all links (diplomatic, economic, social, aid, military cooperation and training) between all states and Israel." Among the accredited NGOs at this Durban NGO Forum were 35 Christian religious institutions representing a number of churches. In the following decade many of these churches would be targeted for co-optation by proponents of the "Durban strategy."³

In addition to church groups, NGOs funded by Christian aid charities participate in international BDS campaigns to isolate Israel diplomatically, economically, culturally, and militarily. While seen in statements of support for BDS in theologically⁴ and

ideologically⁵ influential publications, this support is felt most significantly through the monetary support for those NGOs calling for Israel's demise. The significant funding these groups receive, and the major influence they wield, is masked by their public image as "grassroots" and "civil society" organizations. It is clear that the anti-Israel sentiments expressed by some NGOs mask blatantly antisemitic attitudes.

Analysis of available NGO financial statements and lists of funders (see "Findings," p.6) indicates that Christian aid funding is crucial for organizations operating in Israel and the Palestinian Authority, and that some of these NGOs would not survive without this funding. This report discusses NGOs dependent on the millions of dollars and euros from churches and church-based aid organizations to support their various anti-Israel campaigns.

Methodology:

1. This report examines Israeli and Palestinian NGOs that receive Christian foreign funding and are involved, to varying degrees, in polarizing activity and anti-Israel advocacy.
2. The tactics deployed by almost all of the NGOs studied include BDS, delegitimization and demonization, anti-normalization, one-state, right-of-return rhetoric, and lawfare.
3. The financial data on Israeli NGOs was derived directly from the online reporting system of the Israeli Registrar of Non-Profits⁶ and published annual reports.
4. The financial information retrieved from the *annual* reports of Israeli NGOs is published in accordance with the "Amutot (Non-Profit Organizations) Law."⁷ The *quarterly* reports are submitted in accordance to the "Law on Disclosure Requirements for [Groups] Supported by a Foreign Governmental Body"⁸ and do not necessarily reflect the full amount of donations received annually.⁹
5. Palestinian NGO financial data is based on NGO Monitor's independent research. Due to a lack of transparency by Palestinian NGOs and donors, information is likely to be incomplete.¹⁰

Recommendations

Christian aid charities are in a position to serve as genuine peacemakers in the bitter Israeli-Palestinian conflict. As Christians who care about the Holy Land and the peoples and faiths living there, these charities hold considerable potential for positive influence in the Middle East.

A substantial amount of funds provided by Protestant and Catholic charities, however, is working at cross-purposes to the peacemaking role. Many of the NGOs receiving these funds are acting against peace in that they actively work toward the goal of dismantling the State of Israel. Many employ demonization and delegitimization themes in their rhetoric. Others promote "anti-normalization" aimed at preventing people-to-people

contact between Israelis and Palestinians. Some of these NGOs have been documented promoting antisemitism, and contribute to conflict and tensions in the region.

None of these activities contributes to peace or reconciliation between Israelis and Palestinians. Rather, such activity encourages hatred, foments tension, increases misunderstandings, and proliferates stereotyping.

NGO Monitor makes the following recommendations to these Christian charities and the governments funding them:

1. Funders should formulate explicit criteria that must be met by all NGOs seeking funding from Christian charities. These criteria would disallow funding to NGOs that engage in demonization, BDS, antisemitism, and other activities that are contrary to and incompatible with the message of peace and reconciliation.
2. Governments must increase transparency significantly in the reporting of funding for all NGOs that are active in the Arab-Israeli conflict and receive taxpayer funds either directly or indirectly. Governments should implement the following processes:

Before grant allocations:

- a. Potential recipients should be evaluated for consistency with respective governments' policies.
- b. The evaluation process should be broad and include input from multiple sources.

During:

- a. Guidelines should be created to regulate situations and reconsider funding where evidence of problematic activities and rhetoric emerges while the grant is ongoing.
- b. Information about all grants, including detailed descriptions and evaluations of programs, should be posted in a centralized database, as well as on the websites of the managing agency.

After

- a. Detailed, independent, and public assessments are necessary, both in terms of (i) measuring the efficacy in accomplishing the stated goals of the project and (ii) monitoring the full extent of the grantee's activities.

Transparency

- a. We urge greater transparency and public access to all aspects of all government NGO funding decisions, as well as open and continuing dialogue with Israeli representatives and the public on these crucial matters.

Findings

As noted, NGO Monitor evaluated a substantial amount of the available financial reporting published from 2012 to the present, as mandated by the “Amutot (Non-Profit Organizations) Law” and the “Law on Disclosure Requirements for [Groups] Supported by a Foreign Governmental Body”. While both Israeli and Palestinian NGOs receive foreign government funding, only the foreign funding for Israeli NGOs is public. In contrast, Palestinian NGO funding is almost entirely non-transparent.

Both Israeli and Palestinian NGO funding is funneled through two primary channels: direct funding from government-controlled bodies and indirect funding from government-funded third-parties (foundations and humanitarian, development, and religious NGOs) that channel funds to local NGOs. The findings are directly below, and detailed results can be found at this URL:

http://ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/Combined%20tables_11082015.pdf

Israeli NGOs

In accordance with Israel's “Amutot (Non-Profit Organizations) Law” and “Law on Disclosure Requirements for [Groups] Supported by a Foreign Governmental Body,” Israeli NGOs are mandated to report foreign government financing to Israel's Registrar of Non-Profit Organizations at the Ministry of Justice. Since the beginning of 2012, various NGOs have complied with these regulations, in full or in part. This has allowed NGO Monitor to identify donors, funding amounts received, and the nature of the projects implemented by NGOs. However, some NGOs fail to submit reports, as required by law.¹¹ All of the following grantees received significant foreign government funding indirectly via Christian third-party organizations.

Grantees

ZOCHROT		
Total foreign funding 2012-2015: NIS 4,538,684		
Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders¹²	NIS 0	0%
Christian charities[§]	NIS 3,807,194	83.9%
Other private funders	NIS 731,490	16.1%
Total Foreign Funding	NIS 4,538,684	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 1,580,427, which is 34.8% of total funding and 41.5% of all Christian funding.

- Zochrot¹³ was established with the aim of “rais[ing] public awareness of the Palestinian Nakba” and “recognizing and materializing the right of return.” The demand for a right of

return is widely understood as a euphemism for the elimination of Israel as the nation-state of the Jewish people. As explained by director Eitan Bronstein, "When the refugees return, Jews will become a minority in the country. Israel as a Jewish state will change radically, and it will no longer be defined as such." Zochrot also promotes the Durban demonization rhetoric, accusing Israel of "ethnic cleansing," "ongoing destruction of Palestinian localities," "expulsion," "massacres," and "disregard for the rights of refugees and displaced people."

COALITION OF WOMEN FOR PEACE

Total foreign funding 2012-2014: NIS 4,006,201

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ¹⁴	NIS 564,680	14%
Christian charities ⁵	NIS 1,331,935	33%
Other private funders	NIS 2,109,586	53%
Total	NIS 4,006,201	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 892,991, which is 22.3% of total funding and 67% of all Christian funding.

- Coalition of Women for Peace (CWP)¹⁵ is a leader in the global BDS campaign. It initiated the "Who Profits" project,¹⁶ an activist tool and database, in "response to the Palestinian call" for BDS against Israel; it is a central component for BDS campaigns.¹⁷ Who Profits became an independent NGO in 2013 but its leadership and staffing is not transparent.¹⁸ In addition, CWP organized a divestment letter¹⁹ to the Norwegian Government Pension Fund targeting investments in Israeli companies. In 2011, CWP participated in Israel Apartheid Week and organized an event in Jaffa called "Life and Struggle in Apartheid."²⁰ CWP's officials have also participated in a protest in which they carried flags of the PFLP terrorist organization.²¹

SOCIAL TV

Total foreign funding 2012-2015: 2,185,858 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ²²	NIS 0	0
Christian charities ⁵	NIS 1,006,362	46%
Jewish groups	NIS 236,874	11%
Other private funders	NIS 942,622	43%
Total	NIS 2,185,858	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was 851,527 NIS, which is 39% of total funding and 85% of all Christian funding.

- Social TV²³ acts as a platform for BDS²⁴; accusations of Israeli “apartheid,”²⁵ “racism,”²⁶ “occupation,”²⁷ “discrimination,”²⁸ and perpetrating a “Nakba” against the Palestinian population²⁹; and to advocate for a “one-state”³⁰ framework.
- In 2014, Moran Brir and Guy Botabia, activists affiliated with Social TV, were involved with the production of a highly disturbing 2014 video, “The Holocaust’s Visit to Yad Vashem.” The video claims that the Holocaust was “the best thing that ever happened” to the Jewish people and that the Jewish nation “do[es] not exist” and “never existed.”³¹ Other inflammatory videos by the pair have been posted on Social TV.³²
- In 2013, Social TV aired a video segment, “From Truth to Redress,”³³ promoting the one-state conference³⁴ organized by fringe Israeli NGO Zochrot.³⁵
- In 2014, Social TV featured a lecture³⁶ by radical historian Ilan Pappé, claiming that the two-state solution is “just a tool where [Israel] maintains control over the [Palestinians]” and that a “one-state” solution is possible because “in South Africa, there were also liberal Zionists, liberal apartheid supporters...”

ADALAH

Total foreign funding 2012-2015: NIS 11,526,902

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ³⁷	NIS 3,024,941	26%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 2,235,662	19%
Jewish groups	NIS 849,423	7%
Other private funders	NIS 5,624,433	48%
Total	NIS 11,526,902	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 525,005 which is 5% of total funding and 23% of all Christian funding.

- Adalah drafted a 2007 “Democratic Constitution,” which calls for replacing the Jewish foundation of the state with a “democratic, bilingual and multicultural” framework. Jewish immigration would be permitted for “humanitarian reasons.”³⁸
- Adalah has been criticized by the Israeli High Court of Justice for “de-legitimizing the state of Israel while threatening...to employ ‘universal jurisdiction.’”³⁹
- Adalah⁴⁰ participated in an April 2013 “lawfare”⁴¹ strategy conference⁴² organized by the Palestinian Center for Human Rights (PCHR).⁴³ According to PCHR, the express purpose of the conference was to drive attacks against Israel in international legal forums: “If it is concluded that the domestic legal system is blocked, this means international legal mechanisms for justice are the only available alternatives available to victims, such as the International Criminal Court.”
- In July 2015, a group of anti-Israel NGOs held an [event](#) in a congressional office building. One of the speakers was Nadia Ben-Youssef, the US representative of the Israeli Arab NGO Adalah.⁴⁴ The event was organized by the U.S. Campaign to End the Israeli

Occupation, one of the main BDS groups in the United States, with an additional speaker from Defense for Children International-Palestine Section (DCI-PS). Co-sponsors included global BDS activists: Jewish Voice for Peace (JVP), American Muslims for Palestine (AMP), American Friends Service Committee (AFSC), Middle East Children's Alliance (MECA), United Methodist Kairos Response, US Palestinian Community Network, American Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee, Friends Committee on National Legislation, and Just World Books.

NEW PROFILE

Total foreign funding 2012-2013: 1,011,387 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁴⁵	NIS 0	0
Christian charities	NIS 827,467	82%
Jewish groups	NIS 0	0
Other private funders	NIS 183,920	18%
Total	NIS 1,011,387	100%

- New Profile⁴⁶ advocates for the "demilitarization" of Israeli society, and provides legal and other support for "refusers" (those who refuse to serve in the military) and their families. Operates a "Legal Aid Network," providing "solid legal consultation and support for draft resisters and their families... The network coordinates prison visits, consultations and interventions."⁴⁷ In an interview with BDS supporter Jewish Voice for Peace (JVP),⁴⁸ co-founder Ruth Hiller admitted, "New Profile has signed statements in support of divestment and feels it is an important tool in challenging companies and corporations involved in the Israeli occupation of Palestine..."⁴⁹ She also signed BDS petitions, including one asking Lenny Kravitz not to perform in "apartheid Israel."⁵⁰

HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS FUND

Total funding 2012-2013: 2,007,909 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁵¹	NIS 1,149,919	59.3%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 236,448	12.2%
Jewish groups	NIS 370,442	19.1%
Other private funders	NIS 182,600	9.4%
Total	NIS 1,939,409	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 98,148, which is 5% of total funding and 32% of all Christian funding

- Human Rights Defenders Fund (HRDF)⁵² utilizes demonizing rhetoric, accusing Israel of a “culture of impunity that cloaks systematic and repeated breaches of human rights and fundamental freedoms,”⁵³ and “financed the legal representation of activists arrested in varied contexts and locations”⁵⁴ including: “Sheikh Jarrah residents protesting their evictions; Leaders of the Rothschild Boulevard social protests; Activists demonstrating against land appropriations in Bil'in; Defenders of the rights of the Bedouin residents in the Negev; East Jerusalem Minors systematically intimidated to threaten their families' involvement in protesting Occupation policies.” Executive Director Alma Biblash is a radical activist and has referred to Israel as “racist” and “murderous,”⁵⁵ as well as a “temporary Jewish apartheid state.”⁵⁶

B'TSELEM

Total foreign funding 2012-2014: 23,693,832 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ¹	NIS 7,620,757	32.2%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 8,964,356	37.8%
Jewish groups	NIS 348,012	1.5%
Other private funders	NIS 6,760,707	28.5%
Total	NIS 23,693,832	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 2,161,964, which is 9% of total funding and 24% of all Christian funding.

- Has faced serious criticism⁵⁷ for its misrepresentations of international law, inaccurate research, and skewed statistics.⁵⁸ During and after the 2014 Gaza war, B'Tselem presented a simplistic and distorted political narrative of Israeli guilt and Palestinian victimhood. As a member of the UNOCHA NGO “Protection Cluster,” B'Tselem also circulated inherently unverifiable data⁵⁹ originating with Hamas sources and the allegations of political advocacy groups in Gaza.
- In April 2010, staff member and NGO activist Lizi Sagie resigned after the organization came under pressure for statements made on her personal blog, including: “Israel is proving its devotion to Nazi values...Israel exploits the Holocaust to reap international benefits.”⁶⁰
- On June 22, 2014, B'Tselem initiated a campaign in response to Israel's military operation to locate three kidnapped teenagers (who were later found murdered) and weaken the Palestinian terror infrastructure in the West Bank.⁶¹ The title of the campaign, “Hitching a ride,” was an insensitive and cynical exploitation of the circumstances of the kidnapping, which apparently occurred while the teens were hitchhiking.

BREAKING THE SILENCE**Total foreign funding 2012-2015: NIS 8,909,217**

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁶²	NIS 3,786,719	43%
Christian charities ⁵	NIS 3,073,786	35%
Jewish groups	NIS 652,072	7%
Other private funders	NIS 1,230,344	14%
Total	NIS 8,909,217	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 1,818,146, which is 20% of total funding and 59% of all Christian funding.

- Breaking the Silence (BtS)⁶³ is a political organization that promotes “war crimes” allegations against Israel,⁶⁴ which are based on anonymous and unverifiable hearsay “testimonies.” By their very nature, there is no possibility to verify their accuracy, contexts, or whether they are more than marginal exceptions. Although BtS claims to address Israeli society, the NGO’s lobbying and media advocacy focus on international audiences, including presentations in Europe and the United States.⁶⁵

EMEK SHAVEH**Total foreign funding 2012-2013: 1,048,680 NIS**

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁶⁶	NIS 572,440	55%
Christian charities ⁵	NIS 355,618	34%
Jewish groups	NIS 77,600	7%
Other private funders	NIS 43,022	4%
Total	NIS 1,048,680	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was 270,892 NIS, which is 26% of total funding and 76 % of all Christian funding.

- Emek Shaveh’s reports claim that “excavation sites are changing the lay of the land, lending force to an historical narrative focusing on the Jewish people, and marginalizing the Palestinian residents from their environment and from their connection to the Temple Mount/al-Haram a-Sharif.”⁶⁷ This claim formed the basis for the EU’s 2012 condemnation of Israel on this issue.⁶⁸ In an interview with +972 Magazine,⁶⁹ Yonathan Mizrachi, archeologist from Emek Shaveh, compared Israeli archeological searching to the Hamas terror tunnels, saying: “These tunnels, like those of Hamas, are being dug under a heavy cloak of secrecy. As with the Hamas tunnels, they serve as a tool for resolving the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. They are also being dug under the houses of uninvolved civilians, in this case Palestinians. However, while the Hamas tunnels are described as serving terrorist purposes, these tunnels have been authorized by the

Supreme Court of Israel, and all the relevant arms of the state have been mobilized in their support.”⁷⁰

RABBIS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

Total foreign funding 2012-2014: NIS 11,117,807

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁷¹	NIS 2,561,457	23%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 2,523,389	23%
Jewish groups	NIS 1,212,886	11%
Other private funders	NIS 4,820,075	43%
Total	NIS 11,117,807	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 598,561, which is 5% of total funding and 24% of all Christian funding.

- Rabbis for Human Rights (RHR) promotes the Palestinian narrative of victimization and demonizes Israel, including rhetoric describing “Israel’s foul and discriminatory policies against Palestinians, despite its obligation toward them as the occupier...Israel is forcing Palestinians to live in a completely separate universe where time has stood still, and prevents them from properly planning their most basic needs and infrastructure.”⁷²

HAMOKED

Total foreign funding 2012-2014: 15,150,864 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁷³	NIS 7,330,445	48%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 1,990,925	13%
Jewish groups	NIS 387,641	3%
Other private funders	NIS 5,441,853	36%
Total	NIS 15,150,864	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was NIS 399,482, which is 3% of total funding and 20% of all Christian funding

- Hamoked’s main objective is “to assist Palestinians of the Occupied Territories whose rights are violated due to Israel’s policies,”⁷⁴ and also accuses Israel of enforcing “apartheid”⁷⁵ with the West Bank security barrier.⁷⁶ Hamoked has described Israel’s policies as “ethnic cleansing” and “racist.” In an interview in the *National*, Director of Hamoked Dalia Kerstein said, “There is clearly a policy to push Palestinians out of Jerusalem and Israel to reduce what is called here the Palestinian demographic threat. It’s really a case of ethnic cleansing.”⁷⁷

IR AMIM

Total foreign funding 2012-2014: 7,586,607 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁷⁸	NIS 4,263,815	56%
Christian charities	NIS 749,122	10%
Jewish groups	NIS 448,451	6%
Other private funders	NIS 2,125,219	28%
Total	NIS 7,586,607	100%

- Ir Amim's activities include "monitoring" and "exposing" Israeli government actions in Jerusalem, "policy and legal advocacy,"⁷⁹ and running highly politicized tours of Jerusalem and the security barrier.⁸⁰ Although it has been described as "work[ing] toward coexistence in Jerusalem,"⁸¹ an Ir Amim official was quoted as saying that the group was "seeking to advance a political agenda, and was not an organization geared to promote coexistence."⁸² Ir Amim frequently accuses Israel of attempting to "Judaize" Jerusalem⁸³ and promotes the Palestinian narrative on the city including claims that "government powers are being handed over to the settler organizations" and archeological digs have become an important "tool in the fight for control" over Jerusalem.⁸⁴

WHO PROFITS

Total foreign funding 2014-2015: 1,057,807 NIS

Source	Amount in NIS	%
Direct gov't funders ⁸⁵	NIS 92,675	9%
Christian charities [§]	NIS 861,761	81%
Other private funders	NIS 103,371	10%
Total	NIS 1,057,807	100%

§ Funding from Catholic aid organizations was 181,250 NIS, which is 17% of total funding and 21% of all Christian funding.

- "Who Profits" was initiated by Coalition of Women for Peace (see above) in response to the Palestinian call for BDS and identifies targets for anti-Israel divestment and boycotts.⁸⁶ Who Profits' has played a central role in BDS, initiating international campaigns targeting Israeli and foreign banks, security companies, civil infrastructure facilities, and private companies.⁸⁷ Also identifies companies for other BDS activists to target. Its website features a "Report a Company," section which "depends" on the public to "identify companies that may belong in our database."⁸⁸ Based on information provided by Who Profits, a large Dutch pension fund, PGGM, announced on January 8, 2014 that it will "no longer invest in five Israeli banks."⁸⁹

Palestinian NGOs

Due to a marked lack of transparency, a complete picture of the flow of funds from Christian aid societies to politicized Palestinian NGOs cannot be presented. Funding decision-making processes are unknown outside the minimal amounts that are reported by the grantees or charities.

Often, various Christian charities are listed by beneficiary NGOs as donors, but funding amounts are not available on the grantee's or Catholic charities' websites. All of the following grantees received foreign government funding through Christian third-party organizations. Although comprehensive amounts are unknown, it is known that Christian donations to these NGOs are significant.

Although not a Palestinian NGO, Islamic Relief Worldwide (IRW), an organization declared illegal and banned from operating in Israel and the West Bank based on its alleged role in funneling money to Hamas,⁹⁰ ⁹¹ is funded by *Catholic Agency for Overseas Development (CAFOD)*.

Grantees

Al Haq's⁹² *Christian donor agencies include: Bread for the World, Christian Aid, Diakonia, ICCO.*

- Al Haq is a leader in the anti-Israel "lawfare"⁹³ and BDS campaigns,⁹⁴ and was an active participant in the 2001 Durban World Conference against Racism, which adopted the strategy of promoting the complete international isolation and demonization of Israel through legal and other forms of political warfare.⁹⁵ Al Haq regularly files lawsuits and submits politicized reports to the UN Human Rights Council and other international bodies.⁹⁶ It uses its membership in the Palestinian Human Rights Organizations Council (PHROC) as a platform to lobby international forums and disseminate statements demonizing Israel.⁹⁷

Badil's⁹⁸ *Christian donor agencies include: Dan Church Aid and Trócaire.*

- Badil's stated mission is to "defend and promote the rights of Palestinian refugees and IDPs."⁹⁹ In practice, however, Badil promotes a so-called "right of return," the aim of which is to eliminate Israel as the nation-state of the Jewish people. BADIL also promotes "resistance" and "martyr" rhetoric,¹⁰⁰ anti-peace initiatives,¹⁰¹ and a "one-state" framework, as well as BDS campaigns,¹⁰² and has engaged in blatantly antisemitic activities. Badil's 2013 publication on BDS implied that Palestinians shouldn't abandon violence, noting, "it is hypocritical for Westerners to dismiss violent means altogether in the Palestinian case."¹⁰³ Furthermore, an antisemitic cartoon¹⁰⁴ won a monetary award in BADIL's 2010 Al-Awda Nakba caricature

competition.¹⁰⁵ The antisemitic caricature was removed from BADIL's website only after NGO Monitor approached BADIL partner DanChurchAid on the issue. Funding to BADIL was temporarily frozen by some donors but was reinstated without any information as to how this incident was remedied and what steps were put into place to prevent further incidents. Suggesting lessons not learned, Badil's website continues to post imagery promoting violence and the erasure of Israel.¹⁰⁶

Sabeel's¹⁰⁷ *Christian donor agencies include: Kerk in Actie, Diakonia, World Vision, Mennonite Central Committee, Church of Scotland, Presbyterian Church USA, Presbyterian Church of Canada, United Church of Christ, Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace, Friends of Sabeel chapters*

- Sabeel is a prominent supporter of BDS (boycotts, divestment, and sanctions) against Israel. Sabeel's founder Naim Ateek, frequently incorporates overtly antisemitic language such as decide imagery, replacement or supercessionist theology,¹⁰⁸ and repeated disparagement of Judaism as "tribal," "primitive," and "exclusionary."¹⁰⁹ Sabeel supports a "one state" framework (meaning the elimination of Israel as a Jewish and democratic state) and promotes "a bi-national state in Palestine-Israel... One state for two nations and three religions" as the ideal.

Al-Mezan Center for Human Rights¹¹⁰ *Christian donor agencies include: Trocaire, Diakonia*

- Al-Mezan is highly active in anti-Israel lawfare campaigns,¹¹¹ exploiting courts and international legal bodies to seek arrest warrants against Israeli government officials, file lawsuits against companies and governments doing business with Israel, and lobby for cases against Israelis at the International Criminal Court. It consistently refers to the Israeli army as the Israel Occupation Forces (IOF), erasing the context of Palestinian terror while delegitimizing Israel's legitimate obligation to defend its citizens. During the Gaza conflict, Al Mezan publicized allegations of "Israeli massacres," "slaughtering civilians," "scandalous war crimes," and "despicable disregard to civilian life."¹¹² Al Mezan did not condemn Hamas' use of human shields and illegal rocket attacks against Israeli civilians fired from civilian areas of Gaza.

Christ at the Checkpoint¹¹³ *Christian donor agencies include: Cordaid, Kerk in Actie*

- Christ at the Checkpoint (CaTC) seeks to advance the Palestinian nationalist agenda within Evangelical Christian churches, while simultaneously reviving theological antisemitic themes such as replacement theology. Christ at the Checkpoint Manifesto states that the "suffering of the Palestinian people can no longer be ignored" and that "Evangelicals must reclaim the prophetic role in bringing peace, justice and reconciliation in Palestine and Israel."¹¹⁴ The 2014 CATC conference focused "on the application of the principles of the kingdom of God in the context of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict."¹¹⁵ CATC employs rhetoric accusing Israel of

"ethnic cleansing,"¹¹⁶ erecting an "apartheid wall,"¹¹⁷ and enacting a "crucifixion system" against the Palestinians.¹¹⁸ Speakers at past CATC programs made antisemitic statements, such as "Jews who reject Jesus Christ are outside the covenant of grace and are to be regarded as children of Hagar," "God is continuing to have a program with the Jewish people who Paul describes as enemies of the Gospel," "Jesus was a Palestinian who lived in Palestine... Jesus was a Palestinian who was born under occupation."¹¹⁹

Defense for Children International-Palestine Section¹²⁰ *Christian donor agencies include: ICCO, Kerk in Actie, EED, Broederlijk Delen, Swiss Interchurch Aid- HEKS, World Vision, The United Methodist Church, The United Church of Canada*

- Defense for Children International-Palestine Section (DCI-PS) is highly active in anti-Israel political campaigns, including BDS; promoting a Palestinian "right of return"; and lobbying the UN, EU, and other international bodies to promote an anti-Israel agenda. DCI-PS published "Operation Protective Edge: A War Waged on Gaza's Children," a report accusing Israel of "overwhelming and repeated evidence of international humanitarian law violations committed by Israeli forces. These included direct attacks on children, and indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks on civilian homes, schools, and residential neighborhoods."¹²¹ DCI-PS also submitted a written statement to the UNHRC based on this publication.¹²² Former DCI-PS Director Rifat Kassis is also the coordinator and spokesperson for the Kairos Palestine document that advocates for BDS within the churches.¹²³ He notes, "These advocacy campaigns must be carried out with courage, openly sincerely proclaiming that their object is not revenge but rather to put an end to the existing evil."¹²⁴ ¹²⁵

Palestinian Center for Human Rights¹²⁶ *Christian donor agencies include: Christian Aid, DanChurchAid*

- Palestinian Center for Human Rights (PCHR) serves as a leader in the anti-Israel "lawfare" movement¹²⁷ and has attempted to have Israelis arrested in England, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Spain, and New Zealand. The group has filed for punitive damages against Israeli officials and companies doing business with Israel in the US. All of PCHR's cases have been dismissed in the preliminary stages. PCHR regularly describes Israel's policies as "apartheid"¹²⁸ and accuses Israel of "ethnic cleansing,"¹²⁹ "war crimes,"¹³⁰ and the "Judaization of Jerusalem."¹³¹ It also regularly refers to indiscriminate attacks on Israeli civilians as "resistance" and rockets that fall short of their Israeli civilian targets and cause injuries to Palestinians as merely a "misuse of weapons."¹³²

Electronic Intifada's¹³³ *Christian donor agencies include: ICCO.*

- Electronic Intifada (EI), an online media outlet active in promoting the Palestinian agenda and a leading purveyor of antisemitism on the internet,¹³⁴ has an extensive section on BDS, including academic, consumer, cultural, and church boycotts, commercial divestment, and government sanctions against Israel.¹³⁵ EI submissions regularly utilize highly biased and politicized rhetoric, accusing Israel of "apartheid,"¹³⁶ "ethnic cleansing,"¹³⁷ "war crimes,"¹³⁸ "crimes against humanity,"¹³⁹ "genocide,"¹⁴⁰ "massacres"¹⁴¹ and the "Judaization of Jerusalem."¹⁴² Co-founder and executive director Ali Abunimah has called Zionism "one of the worst forms of anti-Semitism in existence today," claiming that it "dehumanizes its victims, denies their history, and has a cult-like worship of ethnoracial purity" (Twitter; October 26, 2010).¹⁴³ He further wrote "That is something Zionism shares with anti-Semitism, a disdain for actual Jewish culture and life as it existed."¹⁴⁴

Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy's¹⁴⁵ *Christian donor agencies include: Cordaid, Finn Church Aid, Mennonite Central Committee, Christian Aid.*

- Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy (PCPD) supports and promotes anti-Israel BDS campaigns. In 2005, PCPD endorsed a statement released by the Palestinian Grassroots Anti-Apartheid Wall Campaign ("Stop the Wall"), re-asserting the call for a comprehensive academic boycott of "Apartheid Israel." It utilizes highly biased and inaccurate language, alleging Israeli "Judaization of East Jerusalem," "systematic marginalization" of the Palestinian population and "exploiting [Palestinian] natural resources."¹⁴⁶ It further claims that the "Gaza blockade... has been accentuated by a donor boycott of the Gaza Strip under the guise of the 'War on Terror,'" thereby dismissing the real threat posed by Hamas terrorism that emanates from Gaza.¹⁴⁷

Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling's¹⁴⁸ *Christian donor agencies include: Dan Church Aid, Bread for the World, Caritas Switzerland, Broederlijk Delen.*

- Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling (WCLAC) signed the "call" for BDS¹⁴⁹ and joined an April 2012 campaign against companies doing business in Israel.¹⁵⁰ In its submission to the UN Commission on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, WCLAC neglected to discuss women's rights issues inside Israel, as well as incidents of violence against women in Palestinian society such as honor killings. Instead WCLAC focused primarily on blaming Israel for women's rights issues in the Palestinian Authority.¹⁵¹

Ma'an Development Center's¹⁵² *Christian donor agencies include: Caritas, World Vision*

- Ma'an uses demonizing language such as "apartheid"¹⁵³ and "colonization"¹⁵⁴ in its publications and its 2009 report, "Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions: Lessons Learned in Effective Solidarity."¹⁵⁵ In a 2010 report on Israel's presence in the Jordan

River Valley,¹⁵⁶ Ma'an refers to Israeli policies as "apartheid policies" and a 2013 report refers to Palestinian villages in the area as having been "ethnically cleansed."¹⁵⁷

YMCA East Jerusalem/YWCA Palestine's¹⁵⁸ *Christian donor agencies include: Christian Aid, Dan Church Aid.*

- YMCA-EJ and the YWCA-Pal have abandoned¹⁵⁹ YMCA's traditional nonpartisanship and support BDS against Israel.¹⁶⁰ They also signed a petition¹⁶¹ calling for an academic boycott of Israel. The Joint Advocacy Initiative, organized by the YMCA/YWCA, conducts "the Olive Tree Campaign," which partakes in overtly political activities,¹⁶² including organizing demonstrations and distributing t-shirts calling to "Isolate the Israeli Apartheid."

Gaza Community Mental Health Programme's¹⁶³ *Christian donor agencies include: Bread for the World, Quaker Service Norway.*

- Gaza Community Mental Health Programme (GCMHP) uses unsubstantiated medical claims as a vehicle to demonize Israel, including allegations that the Jewish state engages in "systematic state organized violence," "collective punishment" "massacres," "war crimes," and a system of "apartheid" against the Palestinian people. Claiming to offer "professional insight" into the reason why Israeli soldiers "shoot children in front of their parents," Dr. Ahmed Abu-Tawahini, the General Director of the GCMHP headquarters in Gaza City, appeared before the UN's Goldstone panel in 2009,¹⁶⁴ claiming that such an action can only be explained by "the psychological instability" and desire of the Israeli soldier to "restore his lost image."¹⁶⁵

Palestinian Vision's¹⁶⁶ *Christian donor agencies include: Bread for the World, HEKS-EPER, American Friends Service Committee.*

- Palestine Vision promotes BDS campaigns and utilizes demonizing rhetoric against Israel. It regularly accuses Israel of "Judaization"¹⁶⁷; refers to Israel as "1948 lands"¹⁶⁸ or "Palestine 1948,"¹⁶⁹ and to cities in Israel as "1948 occupied cities"¹⁷⁰; labels the security barrier as the "Apartheid Wall."¹⁷¹ Falsely claims that the Mamilla shopping center is "built over [an] Islamic cemetery" and that Givat Shaul "is a settlement that ate the lands and bodies of the Deir Yasin Martyrs."¹⁷²

Wi'am Palestinian Conflict Resolution and Transformation Center's¹⁷³ *Christian donor agencies include: General Board of Global Ministries (United Church of Christ and The United Methodist Church).*

- Wi'am promotes BDS campaigns,¹⁷⁴ utilizes "apartheid" rhetoric,¹⁷⁵ and seeks to demonize Israel through the misuse of Christian theology.¹⁷⁶ It utilizes antisemitic

rhetoric, saying: "We [the Palestinians] are the victims of the victims of the holocaust, and thus its direct victims...The Palestinian people are dying on the Cross... We are laid in the Tomb."¹⁷⁷

Appendix I: Glossary of Terminology

BDS (Boycott, divestment, and sanctions) is the main component of the “Durban strategy,” which was adopted by dozens of NGOs at the 2001 UN Conference Against Racism held in Durban, South Africa. The Durban NGO Forum crystallized the strategy of delegitimizing Israel as “an apartheid regime” through international isolation tactics of political warfare including the exploitation of human rights language, double standards, and false accusations of “war crimes.”

“Delegitimization,” according to the Reut Institute, is the “negation of Israel’s right to exist or of the right of the Jewish people to self-determination based on philosophical or political arguments. When certain conditions are met – such as when demonization or blatant double-standards are employed – fundamental delegitimization represents a form of antisemitism.”

“Demonization,” according to the Reut Institute, is “presenting Israel as being systematically, purposefully, and extensively cruel and inhumane, thus denying the moral legitimacy of its existence. Examples include association with Nazism or apartheid or accusations of blatant acts of evil.”¹⁷⁸

“Anti-normalization” advocates, as stated by the ADL, “argue that debate between Israelis and Palestinians should be resisted because the process of discussion would legitimize the pro-Israel position and incorrectly portray the conflict of having two sides. This includes rejecting all dialogue with pro-Israel counterparts.”¹⁷⁹

“One State” activists reject Jewish sovereignty and self-determination rights. According to this ideology, the existence of Israel is inherently racist and illegitimate. Therefore, advocates oppose “two-state” solutions to the conflict, such as the “Roadmap” and the Arab Peace Initiative, and support a single Palestinian Arab majority state throughout Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza.

“Right of return” refers to the demand for the return of Palestinians displaced during the 1948 War of Independence and their multi-generational progeny to houses and properties in Israel. According to Efraim Karsh, this demand is “tantamount to destroying Israel through demographic subversion”¹⁸⁰ and is irreconcilable with any peace process based on the two-state solution that is officially endorsed by the international community.

“Lawfare” is the exploitation of courts and international legal bodies to judicially impose boycotts and embargoes, and interfere with Israel’s diplomatic and foreign relations. NGOs engaging in lawfare seek arrest warrants against Israeli officials for anti-terror operations; file lawsuits against companies and governments doing business with Israel; lobby for cases against Israelis at the International Criminal Court; and delegitimize the Israeli judiciary.

Appendix II: Christian Charities' Politicized Funding

Christian Charity Donors to Israeli NGOs						CONTRIBUTE TO DELEGITIMIZATION & DEMONIZATION OF ISRAEL?					
NGO	Total Foreign Funding 2012-2015 in NIS	Total Church Funding 2012-2015 in NIS	% Church Funding of Total Foreign Funding	Government Funders	Church Funders	BDS	One state	Right of Return	Uses delegitimization and demonization language	Lawfare	Anti-normalization
Zochrot	4,538,684	3,807,194	84%	Indirect funding: Germany, Canada, UK, Ireland, Scotland, U.S., Norway, E.U., Belgium, Finland, Switzerland, France, the Netherlands	Misereor, Mennonite Central Committee, The United Church of Canada, Christian Aid, Broederlijk Delen, Finn Church Aid, HEKS-EPER, Misereor, Trocaire, CCFD-TERRE SOLIDAIRE, American Friends Service Committee, Stichting Het Solidariets Fonds, ICCO & Kerk in Actie	Yes ¹⁸¹	Yes ¹⁸²	Yes ¹⁸³	Yes ¹⁸⁴	Not explicit either way ¹⁸⁵	No
Social TV	2,185,858	1,006,362	46%	Holland, Germany	Cordaid, American Friends Service Committee	Yes ¹⁸⁶	Yes ¹⁸⁷	Yes ¹⁸⁸	Yes ¹⁸⁹	No	No
Coalition of Women for Peace (CWP)	4,006,201	1,331,935	33%	Germany, Holland, Canada, Ireland, Sweden	Bread for the World, ICCO, United Church of Canada, American Friends	Yes ¹⁹⁰	Not explicit either way ¹⁹¹	Yes ¹⁹²	Yes ¹⁹³	Yes [Who Profits] ¹⁹⁴	No

					Service Committee, Trocaire, Diakonia						
Who Profits	1,057,807	861,761	81%	Canada, Germany, Spain, Ireland, Norway, Netherlands	Kairos, Bread for the World, Trocaire, ICCO	Yes ¹⁹⁵	No	No	Yes ¹⁹⁶	Yes ¹⁹⁷	No
Adalah	11,526,902	2,235,662	19%	Belgium, UK, Germany, EU, France, Belgium, Denmark, Holland, Sweden, Switzerland, Spain	Broederlijk Delen, EED, Christian Aid	No	Yes ¹⁹⁸	Yes ¹⁹⁹	Yes ²⁰⁰	Yes ²⁰¹	No
Human Rights Defenders Fund	2,007,909	304,948	15%	Holland, Norway, Switzerland, Denmark, Spain	Cordaid, Det Norske Menneskeretting, Dan Church Aid	Yes ²⁰²	Yes ²⁰³	Yes ²⁰⁴	Yes ²⁰⁵	No	No
Mada Al-Arab Center For Applied Social Research	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)			Yes ²⁰⁶	Yes ²⁰⁷	Yes ²⁰⁸	Yes ²⁰⁹	No	Yes ²¹⁰
Baladna Arab Youth Association	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)			Yes ²¹¹	No	Yes ²¹²	Yes ²¹³	Yes ²¹⁴	No
New Profile	1,011,387	827,467	82%	Germany, Switzerland, Scotland,	Bread for the World, HEKS-EPER, American	Yes ²¹⁵	No	No	Yes ²¹⁶	No	

				Scotland	Friends Service Committee, Church of Scotland, International Peace Makers Fund, Quaker Peace and Social Witness, Church of Scotland, International Peace Makers, Quaker Peace and Social Witness						No
Emek Shaveh	1,048,680	355,618	34%	Holland, Switzerland, Norway	Cordaid, HEKS-EPER	No	No	No	Yes ²¹⁷	No	No
Breaking the Silence (BtS)	8,909,217	3,073,686	35%	Denmark, EU, Finland, Norway, Holland, Sweden, Switzerland, Germany, Spain, France, Belgium, Ireland	Dan Church Aid, Misereor, CCFD-TERRE SOLIDAIRE, Broederlijk Delen, ICCO, Trocaire, Christian Aid	No	No	No	Yes ²¹⁸	Yes ²¹⁹	No
Rabbis for Human Rights	11,117,807	2,523,389	23%	UK, Ireland, Norway, Sweden, Germany, Belgium, Holland, Scotland, EU, UK, Spain, Denmark, the Netherlands, Sweden, Sweden	Trocaire, Norwegian Church Aid, Misereor, Caritas, Kerk in Actie, The Church of Scotland, Evangelical Church in Germany, The Swedish Church,	No	No	No	Yes ²²⁰	Not explicit either way ²²¹	No

B'Tselem	23,693,832	8,964,356	38.00%	Norway, USA, Sweden, EU, Ireland, Denmark, France, Denmark, Holland, Sweden, Switzerland, Germany, UK, Scotland, Australia, Canada, Netherlands	Catholic Relief Services, Diakonia, Christian Aid Ireland, Dan Church Aid, Bread for the World, EED, Trocaire, United Church of Christ, World Vision, the Church of Scotland, ICCO, Kerk in Actie	No	No	No	Yes ²²²	Yes ²²³	No
HaMoked	15,150,864	1,990,925	13%	Denmark, Holland, Sweden, Switzerland, Germany, Spain, Finland, Belgium, France, Norway, Ireland, UK, EU, France	Miseror, Broederlijk Delen, CCFD-TERRE SOLIDAIRE, Trocaire	No	No	Not explicit either way	Yes ²²⁴	Yes ²²⁵	No
Ir Amim	7,586,607	749,122	10.00%	EU, Holland, Norway, Sweden, Germany, UK	Bread for the World, EED	No	No	No	Yes ²²⁶	Not explicit either way	No ²²⁷
Totals	93,841,755	17,107,325	18.5%								

Christian Charity Donors to Palestinian NGOs					CONTRIBUTE TO DELEGITIMIZATION & DEMONIZATION OF ISRAEL?					
NGO	Total Foreign Funding 2012-2015 in NIS	Total Church Funding 2012-2015 in NIS	Government Funders	Church Funders	BDS	One state	Right of Return	Uses delegitimization and demonization language[1]	Lawfare	Anti-normalization
Al Haq	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Norway, Belgium, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Denmark, the Netherlands, and UNDP Indirect funding from Germany, Ireland and UK	Bread for the World, Christian Aid, Diakonia and ICCO	Yes ²²⁸	Yes ²²⁹	Yes ²³⁰	Yes ²³¹	Yes ²³²	Yes ²³³
Al Mezan	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark and the Netherlands, Norway, EU and UN Indirect funding from Ireland and Germany	Trocaire and Diakonia	Yes ²³⁴	Yes ²³⁵	Yes ²³⁶	Yes ²³⁷	Yes ²³⁸	Yes ²³⁹
Badil	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark and the Netherlands Indirect funding from Denmark and Ireland	Dan Church Aid and Trócaire	Yes ²⁴⁰	Yes ²⁴¹	Yes ²⁴²	Yes ²⁴³	Yes ²⁴⁴	Yes ²⁴⁵
Sabeel	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Indirect funding from the Netherlands, Sweden, US, Scotland, Canada	Kerk in Actie, Diakonia, World Vision, Mennonite Central Committee, Church of Scotland, Presbyterian Church USA, Presbyterian Church Canada, United Church of Christ, Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and	Yes ²⁴⁶	Yes ²⁴⁷	Yes ²⁴⁸	Yes ²⁴⁹	Yes ²⁵⁰	No

				Peace, Friends of Sabeel Chapters						
Islamic Relief Worldwide	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Indirect funding from the UK	CAFOD	IRW claims to be “an international relief and development charity which envisages a caring world where people unite to respond to the suffering of others, empowering them to fulfil their potential.” Israel declared IRW illegal based on its alleged role in funneling money to Hamas. IRW conducted an internal audit which lacks transparency and whose claims are impossible to verify. ²⁵¹					
Christ at the Checkpoint	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Indirect Dutch funding	Cordaid and Kerk in Actie	Yes (via partner organizations) ²⁵²	Yes (via partner organizations) ²⁵³	Yes (via speakers and literature) ²⁵⁴	Yes ²⁵⁵	Unclear	Unclear
DCI Palestine	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands, UNDP, European Union Indirect funding from Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Spain, Belgium, US, Canada	ICCO, Kerk in Actie, EED, Broederlijk Delen, Swiss Interchurch Aid- HEKS, World Vision, The United Methodist Church, The United Church of Canada	Yes ²⁵⁶	Yes ²⁵⁷	Yes ²⁵⁸	Yes ²⁵⁹	Yes ²⁶⁰	Yes ²⁶¹
ICAHD	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from European Union, Spain, UNDP, Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark and Netherlands Indirect funding from US and Ireland	Trocaire	Yes ²⁶²	Yes ²⁶³	Yes ²⁶⁴	Yes ²⁶⁵	Yes ²⁶⁶	Yes ²⁶⁷
Palestinian Center For Human Rights	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from EU, UN, Ireland, Denmark, and Norway, Switzerland, Sweden, Netherlands and Denmark. Indirect funding to US, UK, Sweden, Spain, Netherlands, and Denmark	Christian Aid, DanChurchAid	Yes ²⁶⁸	Yes ²⁶⁹	Yes ²⁷⁰	Yes ²⁷¹	Yes ²⁷²	No

Electronic Intifada	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Indirect funding from the Netherlands	ICCO	Yes ²⁷³	Yes ²⁷⁴	Yes ²⁷⁵	Yes ²⁷⁶	Yes ²⁷⁷	Yes ²⁷⁸
Palestinian Center For Peace And Democracy	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from UN, Switzerland, Sweden, Netherlands and Denmark Indirect funding from the Netherlands, Finland, Sweden, UN Women, Germany and UK	Cordaid, Finn Church Aid, Mennonite Central Committee and Christian Aid	Yes ²⁷⁹	Yes ²⁸⁰	Yes ²⁸¹	Yes ²⁸²	Yes ²⁸³	Yes ²⁸⁴
Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Sweden, Switzerland, Denmark and the Netherlands, Norway, European Union, Germany, Canada, UNDP and Iceland. Indirect funding from Netherlands, Germany, and Belgium.	Dan Church Aid, Bread for the World, Caritas Switzerland, and Broederlijk Delen	Yes ²⁸⁵	Yes ²⁸⁶	Yes ²⁸⁷	Yes ²⁸⁸	Yes ²⁸⁹	Unclear ²⁹⁰
Ma'an Development Center	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from Australia, UK, Canada, France and South Africa Indirect funding from Norway, the Netherlands and US	Caritas and World Vision	Yes ²⁹¹	No ²⁹²	Yes ²⁹³	Yes ²⁹⁴	Yes ²⁹⁵	Yes ²⁹⁶
YMCA East Jerusalem/YWCA Palestine	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from EU Indirect funding from UK and Denmark	Christian Aid and Dan Church Aid	Yes ²⁹⁷	No	Yes ²⁹⁸	Yes ²⁹⁹	Yes ³⁰⁰	Yes ³⁰¹
Gaza Community Mental Health Programme	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from UN, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, US Indirect funding from Germany	Bread for the World and Quaker Service Norway	Yes ³⁰²	Yes ³⁰³	Unclear	Yes ³⁰⁴	Yes ³⁰⁵	No ³⁰⁶

			and the Netherlands							
Palestinian Vision	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from EU, Germany, UK, UN, Switzerland, Sweden, Netherlands and Denmark and US Indirect funding from Switzerland and Germany	Bread for the World, HEKS-EPER and American Friends Service Committee	Yes ³⁰⁷	Yes* ³⁰⁸	Yes* ³⁰⁹	Yes ³¹⁰	Yes ³¹¹	Yes* ³¹²
Wi'Am Palestinian Conflict Resolution And Transformation Center	Unknown (non-transparent)	Unknown (non-transparent)	Direct funding from United States, Sweden and The OPEC Fund for International Development	General Board of Global Ministries (United Church of Christ and The United Methodist Church).	Yes ³¹³	No ³¹⁴	Yes ³¹⁵	Yes ³¹⁶	No	No ³¹⁷

Appendix III: Governments Funding Christian Charities

Church Charity	Governmental Donors	Funding
Brot für die Welt/EED ³¹⁸	Germany	In 2013, BfW received €122.8 million ³¹⁹ in “public funding,” 99% of which was from the German Federal Ministry of Economic Development BMZ office.
Broederlijk Delen ³²⁰	Belgium	2012: €3,642,674 to 81 Broederlijk Delen co-sponsored projects worldwide. Four of those projects, with a total government contribution of €172,000, were implemented in Israel and the Palestinian Authority. ³²¹
Catholic Relief Services	United States	2012: \$270,642,000 ³²²
CCFD-Terre Solidaire	France	2014: CCFD received a three-year grant of €770,032 from France ³²³
Christian Aid	England, Wales and Scotland, Republic of Ireland, Northern Ireland, Channel islands and Isle of Man, Spain, EU	2012/13: €103million ³²⁴
Cordaid	Netherlands	2011-2015: €357 million from the Dutch government ³²⁵
Dan Church Aid	Denmark, EU	2014: DKK 291,186,639 ³²⁶
Diakonia	Sweden, Norway, EU, others	2014: 412, 848 million ³²⁷
Finn Church Aid	Finland, EU, UK, US, UN	2013: €31.8 million ³²⁸
HEKS-EPER	Switzerland	2013 total income of CHF 66.6 million ³²⁹ Financial report does not specify contribution amounts or grantees, reflecting a lack of transparency and accountability. ³³⁰
ICCO	Netherlands	2012: €82 million (84% of total budget) ³³¹
Kerk in Actie	Netherlands	2012: €233,000 ³³²
Misereor	Germany	2012: €113.8 million from German federal grants ³³³
Nowegian Church Aid	Norway	2013: NOK 456 million ³³⁴
The Swedish Church	Sweden, EU	2013: SEK 192 million ³³⁵
Trócaire	Ireland	2013: €18.5 million ³³⁶

NOTES

¹ See Appendix I for working definitions

² BDS Movement website, posted April 27, 2008, available at <http://www.bdsinthepeeps.org/faith-based-125>.

³ NGO Monitor, "About: BDS in the Pews," <http://www.bdsinthepeeps.org/about.html>

⁴ NGO Monitor, "Sabeel's Theology of Contempt Injecting Anti-Israel and Antisemitic Activism into Churches," <http://www.bdsinthepeeps.org/sabeel-ecumenical-liberation-theology-center.html>

⁵ NGO Monitor, "World Council of Churches," <http://www.bdsinthepeeps.org/world-council-of-churches.html>

⁶ NGO Monitor, "Quarterly Reports of Foreign Entity Donations," <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/tlaw/>

⁷ Israeli Corporations Authority, "Order for Non-Profit File,"

<http://index.justice.gov.il/Units/RasutHatagidim/units/RashamAmutot/services/Pages/NetuneyAmutot.aspx> [Resource to order annual reports provided in accordance with the "Amutot (Non-Profit Organizations) Law (1980)"]

⁸ Department of Justice, "Rulebook 2279," March 2, 2011, <http://www.knesset.gov.il/Laws/Data/law/2279/2279.pdf>

⁹ NGO Monitor, "Quarterly Reports of Foreign Entity Donations," April, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/tlaw/>

¹⁰ NGO Monitor, "Index," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/ngo_index.php?letter=A

¹¹ NGO Monitor, "NGO Transparency Law Update: NGO Funding from Foreign Governments Reported to the Israeli Registrar of Non-Profits, 2012-2014," February 9, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngo_transparency_law_update_ngo_reports_to_the_israeli_registrar_of_non_profits_

¹² This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Zochrot. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.

¹³ NGO Monitor, "Zochrot," April 20, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/zochrot>

¹⁴ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Coalition of Women for Peace (CWP). Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations listed below.

¹⁵ NGO Monitor, "Coalition of Women for Peace," August 19, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/coalition_of_women_for_peace

¹⁶ Coalition of Women for Peace, "Who Profits," <http://www.whoprofits.org/>

¹⁷ Coalition of Women for Peace, "Financing the Israeli Occupation," October, 2010, <https://web.archive.org/web/20110811085728/http://www.whoprofits.org/articlefiles/WhoProfits-IsraeliBanks2010.pdf>

¹⁸ Ibid.

¹⁹ Coalition of Women for Peace, "Letter to the Norwegian Government Pension Fund," May 14, 2009, <http://web.archive.org/web/20091004195911/http://coalitionofwomen.org/home/english/articles/norway-fund/>

²⁰ Coalition of Women for Peace, "Life and Struggle in Apartheid," March 16, 2011, <https://web.archive.org/web/20110321022522/http://www.coalitionofwomen.org/?p=1955&lang=en>

²¹ NGO Monitor, "Lack Of Due Diligence And Transparency In European Union Funding For Radical NGOs: EIDHR And Pfp Grants For Coalition Of Women For Peace," June 09, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/lack_of_due_diligence_and_transparency_in_european_union_funding_for_radical_ngos_eidhr_and_pfp_grants_for_coalition_of_women_for_peace

²² This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Social TV. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundation.

²³ NGO Monitor, "Israeli Social TV," August 21, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/israeli_social_tv

²⁴ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'BDS,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=BDS&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

²⁵ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'Apartheid,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=apartheid&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

²⁶ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'Racism,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=racism&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

²⁷ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'Occupation,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=occupation&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

²⁸ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'Discrimination,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=discrimination&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

²⁹ Israel Social TV, "Search Results for 'Nakba,'" http://tv.social.org.il/?s=Nakba&orderby=post_date&order=DESC

³⁰ Israel Social TV, "One State Vision or Reality?," September 1, 2014, <http://tv.social.org.il/en/one-state-vision-or-reality>

³¹ Natali Cohen Vaxberg, "The Holocaust's visit to Yad Vashem," April 23, 2014 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=flfUvPyLVZI>

³² Social TV, "Moran Brir," <http://tv.social.org.il/editor/%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A8%D7%9F-%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%A8;> "Guy Botabia," <http://tv.social.org.il/photographer/%D7%92%D7%99%D7%90-%D7%91%D7%95%D7%98%D7%91%D7%99%D7%94>

³³ Israel Social TV, "From Truth to Redress," March 10, 2013, <http://tv.social.org.il/en/from-truth-to-redress>

³⁴ NGO Monitor, "Responses to NGO Monitor Inquiries Regarding Funding for Zochrot Conference," September 17, 2013, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article.php?operation=print&id=3983>

³⁵ NGO Monitor, "Zochrot," April 20, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/zochrot>

³⁶ Israel Social TV, "One State Vision or Reality?," September 1, 2014, <http://tv.social.org.il/en/one-state-vision-or-reality>

³⁷ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Adalah. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations listed below.

³⁸ Adalah, "The Democratic Constitution," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/adalah_democratic_constitution.pdf.

³⁹ PCHR, "PCHR convenes international legal conference in Malaga," April 22, 2013, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=9428:pchr-convenes-international-legal-conference-in-malaga&catid=37:pchrnews-&Itemid=30

⁴⁰ NGO Monitor, "Adalah," November 26, 2014, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/adalah>

⁴¹ NGO Monitor, "NGO Lawfare," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngo_lawfare

- ⁴² PCHR, "Palestinian, Israeli, and international organisations issue joint statement," April 25, 2013, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=9445:palestinian-israeli-and-international-organisations-issue-joint-statement&catid=36:pchrpressreleases&Itemid=194
- ⁴³ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Center For Human Rights (PCHR)," August 10, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_center_for_human_rights_pchr_
- ⁴⁴ NGO Monitor, "Adalah," August 4, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/adalah>
- ⁴⁵ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to New Profile. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.
- ⁴⁶ NGO Monitor, "New Profile," April 2, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/new_profile
- ⁴⁷ Ruth Hiller, New Profile, "New Profile Projects and Activities," April 2009, http://www.newprofile.org/sites/default/files/infokits/New_Profile_Projects_Description09.pdf
- ⁴⁸ NGO Monitor, "Jewish Voice for Peace," January 15, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/jewish_voice_for_peace_jvp_
- ⁴⁹ Jewish Voice for Peace, "Interview with New Profile's Ruth Hiller," <http://jewishvoiceforpeace.org/content/interview-new-profiles-ruth-hiller>
- ⁵⁰ Petition, "Please Do Not Perform In Apartheid Israel," Change.org, <http://www.change.org/petitions/lenny-kravitz-please-do-not-perform-in-apartheid-israel>
- ⁵¹ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to HRDF. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.
- ⁵² NGO Monitor, "Human Rights Defenders Fund (HRDF)," October 29, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/human_rights_defenders_fund_hrdf_
- ⁵³ Human Rights Defenders Fund, "In 2013, the Israeli authorities arrested more than 1000 Israelis and Palestinians non-violently protesting the Occupation," <http://www.hrd.org.il/>
- ⁵⁴ Human Rights Defenders Fund, "Who We Are", http://www.hrd.org.il/#!who_we_are/c1n8o
- ⁵⁵ Alma Biblash, Facebook, August 26, 2013 <https://www.facebook.com/alma.biblash/posts/10151614562887683>
- ⁵⁶ Alma Biblash, Facebook, July 29, 2013, <https://www.facebook.com/alma.biblash/posts/10151563051512683>
- ⁵⁷ NGO Monitor, "The NGO Front in the Gaza War: The Durban Strategy Continues, February 2009, available at http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/NGO_Front_Gaza.pdf
- ⁵⁸ Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs, "דוגמה נוספת לחשיבות הביקורת על ארגוני האדם," June 14, 2009, <https://web.archive.org/web/20110406192508/http://www.jcpa.org.il/JCPAHeb/Templates/showpage.asp?FID=602&DBID=1&LNGID=2&TMID=99&IID=22817>
- ⁵⁹ FiveThirtyEight, Clare Malone, "Determining the Body Count in Gaza," July 22, 2014, <http://fivethirtyeight.com/features/determining-the-body-count-in-gaza/>
- ⁶⁰ NGO Monitor, "Lizi Sagie (B'Tselem/Mossawa/CWP) Compares Israel to Nazis," April 19, 2010, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/lizi_sagie_b_tselem_mossawa_cwp_compares_israel_to_nazis_
- ⁶¹ NGO Monitor, "B'Tselem's Callous and Tasteless Campaign on the Kidnapping Operation," June 24, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/b_tselem_s_callous_and_tasteless_campaign_on_the_kidnapping_operation
- ⁶² This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Breaking the Silence. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations listed below.
- ⁶³ NGO Monitor, "Breaking the Silence (Shovrim Shtika)," May 25, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/breaking_the_silence_shovirm_shtika
- ⁶⁴ Peter Beaumont, theguardian, "Gaza War Crime Claims Gather Pace as More Troops Speak Out," March 22, 2009, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2009/mar/22/israel-palestinian-territories-war-crimes>
- ⁶⁵ House of Oireachtas, "Israeli Military Actions: Discussion," February 4, 2010, <http://debates.oireachtas.ie/EUJ/2010/02/04/00003.asp>
- ⁶⁶ * This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Emek Shave. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.
- ⁶⁷ Gerald M. Steinberg, "The Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs," 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/Steinberg-False_Witness_EU.pdf
- ⁶⁸ Naftali Balanson and Ariella Kimmel, "Another Day, Another EU Leak," March 7, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/another_day_another_eu_leak
- ⁶⁹ NGO Monitor, "Nine-Seven-Two (+972) Magazine," September 29, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/_magazine
- ⁷⁰ +972, Orly Noy, "Israel's very own tunnels of dread in Jerusalem," September 6, 2014, <http://972mag.com/israels-very-own-tunnels-of-dread-in-jerusalem/96362/>
- ⁷¹ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to RHR. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.
- ⁷² YNet, Ali Waked, "Palestinian sewage tanker confiscated," July 4, 2010, <http://www.ynetnews.com/articles/0,7340,L-3872929,00.html>
- ⁷³ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Hamoked. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations listed below.
- ⁷⁴ HaMoked: Center for the Defence of the Individual, <http://www.hamoked.org/home.aspx>
- ⁷⁵ Hamoked, "The Permit Regime Human Rights Violations in West Bank Areas Known as the 'Seam Zone,'" March 2013, http://www.hamoked.org/files/2013/1157660_eng.pdf
- ⁷⁶ "HaMoked's Response to the High Court of Justice Petitioner 9961/03," November 1, 2009, <http://www.hamoked.org.il/items/6659.pdf>
- ⁷⁷ Jonathan Cook, The National, "Jerusalem bookseller a 'foreigner' in homeland," April 13, 2011, <http://www.thenational.ae/news/world/middle-east/jerusalem-bookseller-a-foreigner-in-homeland>
- ⁷⁸ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Ir Amim. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations.

- ⁷⁹ Ir-Amim, "About," <http://ir-amim.org.il/en/about>
- ⁸⁰ Ir-Amim, "Study Tours of East Jerusalem," http://ir-amim.org.il/en/public_outreach/tours
- ⁸¹ Haaretz, Akiva Eldar, "Jerusalem insists Jewish building in Arab neighborhood is legitimate," Apr. 27, 2009, <http://www.haaretz.com/hasen/spages/1081386.html>
- ⁸² Jerusalem Post, Etgar Lefkovits, "Want EU funding? Promote Palestinian positions," September 05, 2009, <http://www.jpost.com/Israel/Want-EU-funding-Promote-Palestinian-positions>
- ⁸³ Ir-Amim, "Absentees against Their Will –Property Expropriation in East Jerusalem under the Absentee Property Law," July 2010, <http://www.ir-amim.org.il/sites/default/files/Absenteesagainsttheirwill.pdf>
- ⁸⁴ Jerusalem Post, "Letters to the Editor: March 25: Moral compass? Rubbish!" March 25, 2010, <http://www.jpost.com/Opinion/Editorials/March-25-Moral-compass-Rubbish>
- ⁸⁵ This category only includes direct government grants from governmental bodies to Who Profits. Government funding is also channeled via the Christian aid organizations and some of the other ostensibly private foundations listed below.
- ⁸⁶ Coalition of Women for Peace, "Financing the Israeli Occupation: The Direct Involvement of Israeli Banks in Illegal Israeli Settlement Activity and Control over the Palestinian Banking Market," October 2010, <http://web.archive.org/web/20101122113320/http://www.whoprofits.org/articlefiles/WhoProfits-IsraeliBanks2010.pdf>
- ⁸⁷ BDS Movement, "Tag Archives: Who Profits," <http://www.bdsmovement.net/tag/who-profits>
- ⁸⁸ Who Profits, "Report A Company," http://www.whoprofits.org/report_company
- ⁸⁹ NGO Monitor, "NGOs Responsible for Dutch Pension Fund Divestment- PGGM/PFWZ Dutch Funding for NGO Lobby Efforts," January 12, 2014, http://ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/PGGM_PFWZ_factsheet.pdf
- ⁹⁰ Hamas is a designated terror organization by Israel, the U.S., EU, and Canada. According to news reports, the decision was made after "the Israel Security Agency (Shin Bet), the coordinator for government activities in the territories, and legal authorities provided incriminating information against IRW." ⁹⁰ According to its website, IRW "regularly visits the UN Headquarters in New York to speak with Member States... offering them our expertise on humanitarian issues and faith sensitive approaches to complex topics" and "organises side events with UN agencies and Governments at global forums such as the Commission for the Status of Women, the High Level Political Forum, and the UN General Assembly.
- ⁹¹ NGO Monitor, "Islamic Relief's Alleged Hamas Links Implicate European Funders," June 24, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/islamic_relief_s_alleged_hamas_links_implicate_european_funders
- ⁹² NGO Monitor, "Al-Haq," February 24, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_haq
- ⁹³ NGO Monitor, Anne Herzberg, Gerald M. Steinberg, Editor, "NGO 'Lawfare' Exploitation of Courts in the Arab-Israeli Conflict, December 2010, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/lawfare-monograph.pdf>
- ⁹⁴ NGO Monitor, "BDS Overview," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/articles.php?cat_id=33
- ⁹⁵ NGO Monitor, "NGO Forum At Durban Conference 2001," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngo_forum_at_durban_conference_
- ⁹⁶ NGO Monitor, "NGOS And Durban Demonization at UN Human Rights Review Of Israel," December 3, 2008, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngos_propogandize_at_un_periodic_review_of_israel
- ⁹⁷ UNODC, "Council of Palestinian Human Rights Organizations," https://www.unodc.org/ngo/showSingleDetailed.do?req_org_uid=16894
- ⁹⁸ NGO Monitor, "Badil -Resource Center For Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights," March 23, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/badil>
- ⁹⁹ Badil, "About Badil," <http://www.badil.org/en/about-badil>
- ¹⁰⁰ Badil, Simone O'Broin, "The Right to Resist," Winter 2012, <http://www.badil.org/en/component/k2/item/1738-art2>
- ¹⁰¹ Badil, Nimer Sultany, "Three Comments on the Boycott Movement," Autumn 2013, <http://www.badil.org/en/al-majdal/item/1979-art4>
- ¹⁰² BDS Campaign National Committee, "Badil, BDS Campaign update," September – December 2012, <http://www.badil.org/en/al-majdal/item/1876-bds>
- ¹⁰³ Badil, Nimer Sultany, "Three Comments on the Boycott Movement," Autumn 2013, <http://www.badil.org/en/al-majdal/item/1979-art4>
- ¹⁰⁴ NGO Monitor, "Badil -Resource Center For Palestinian Residency And Refugee Rights," March 23, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/badil#cartoon>
- ¹⁰⁵ Badil, "4th Annual Annual Al-Awda Award," 2010 - Award Recipients and Jury Members," <http://www.badil.org/annual-al-awda-award/item/1416-award2010-winners>
- ¹⁰⁶ <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/badil0>
- ¹⁰⁷ NGO Monitor, "Sabeel's Theology of Contempt Injecting Anti-Israel and Antisemitic Activism into Churches," June 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/NGOMonitor_Sabeel_June_2015.pdf
- ¹⁰⁸ NGO Monitor, "Blood Libels & BDS: NGO Monitor's Report to the 2013 Global Forum on Antisemitism," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/NGO_Monitor_report-ngo_antisemitism.pdf
- ¹⁰⁹ Naim Ateek, "The Apartheid Paradigm," Spring 2008, <http://www.sabeel.org/datadir/en-events/ev66/files/CornerstoneIssue48.pdf>
- ¹¹⁰ NGO Monitor, "Al-Mezan Center For Human Rights," December 2, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_mezan_center_for_human_rights
- ¹¹¹ NGO Monitor, Anne Herzberg, "NGO Lawfare: Exploitation of Courts in the Arab-Israeli Conflict," December 2010, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/lawfare-monograph.pdf>
- ¹¹² Al Mezan, "Israeli Massacres in Gaza Continue: 284 Killed; Including 32 Children, and 755 Injured; Gaza's Service Systems Paralyzed under Severe Lack of Medicine, Food and Power," April 11, 2008, https://web.archive.org/web/20150404142504/http://www.mezan.org/en/details.php?id=1522&ddname=gaza%20destruction&id_dept=9&id2=9&p=center
- ¹¹³ NGO Monitor, "Christ at the Checkpoint," June 15, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/christ_at_the_checkpoint

- ¹¹⁴ Christ at the Check Point, "The Christ at the Checkpoint Manifesto," <http://www.christatthecheckpoint.com/index.php/en/catc4-manifesto>
- ¹¹⁵ Presbyterian Church Ireland, "'Christ at the Checkpoint' Conference taking place this week," March 10, 2014, <http://www.pcmissionoverseas.org/news/item/708/middle-east-christ-at-the-checkpoint-conference-taking-place-this-week/>
- ¹¹⁶ The Church at Christ's Checkpoint, Paul Wilkinson, "A Response to the Second 'Christ at the Checkpoint', Conference in Bethlehem, 5-9 March 2012", April 23, 2012, <https://web.archive.org/web/20140209024825/http://raptureready.com/soap/wilkinson2.pdf>
- ¹¹⁷ We Are Wide Awake, "Christ at the Checkpoint and Up Against The Apartheid Wall," March 9, 2012, http://www.wearewideawake.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=2301&Itemid=256
- ¹¹⁸ Joseph Weissman, "Antisemitism and Christ at the Checkpoint 2012,"
- ¹¹⁹ NGO Monitor, "Christ at the Checkpoint: How the U.S., U.K. and Dutch Governments Enable Religious Strife and Foment Mideast Conflict,," March 2014, <http://www.bdsinthepeews.org/christ-at-the-checkpoint.html>
- ¹²⁰ NGO Monitor, "Defense for Children International-Palestine Section," April 23, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/defence_for_children_international_palestine_section
- ¹²¹ Defense for Children International-Palestine Section, "Operation Protective Edge: A War Waged on Gaza's Children," 2015, https://d3n8a8pro7v7hmx.cloudfront.net/dcpalestine/pages/530/attachments/original/1436292897/OPE_A_War_Waged_on_Children.pdf?1436292897
- ¹²² NGO Monitor, "NGO Statements to the 29th Session of the UNHRC," July 15, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngo_statements_to_the_th_session_of_the_unhrc#DCI-PS
- ¹²³ Kairos Palestine, "Rifat Kassis," <http://www.kairospalestine.ps/content/rifat-kassis-0>
- ¹²⁴ BDS in the Pews, "Responses to Kairos Palestine Document," <http://bdsinthepeews.org/kairos-palestine-document.html>
- ¹²⁵ In addition to supporting BDS, the Kairos Palestine document reflects supersessionist theology, exploits related themes to demonize Israel, denies the Jewish historical and religious connection to Israel, and ignores the extreme harassment and violence committed by Palestinian Muslims against Christians.
- ¹²⁶ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Center For Human Rights (PCHR)," August 10, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_center_for_human_rights_pchr_
- ¹²⁷ NGO Monitor, Anne Herzberg, Gerald M. Steinberg, Editor, "NGO 'Lawfare' Exploitation of Courts in the Arab-Israeli Conflict, December 2010, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/lawfare-monograph.pdf>
- ¹²⁸ Palestinian Center For Human Rights, "Fact Sheet: Settlements and Apartheid in the OPT," <http://www.pchrgaza.org/facts/fact3.htm>
- ¹²⁹ Palestinian Center For Human Rights, "Continued Ethnic Cleansing and Measures Aimed at Creating Jewish Majority in Occupied Jerusalem," June 22, 2010, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=6764:continued-ethnic-cleansing-and-measures-aimed-at-creating-jewish-majority-in-occupied-jerusalem&catid=36:pchrpressreleases&Itemid=194
- ¹³⁰ Palestinian Center For Human Rights, "Through Women's Eyes II - Gender- Specific Report on the Latest Israeli Offensive," February 1, 2014, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=category&layout=blog&id=74&Itemid=217
- ¹³¹ Independent Media Review Analysis, "Palestinian NGO opposes WHO conference hosted by Israel anywhere in Jerusalem," November 28, 2011, <http://imra.org.il/story.php?id=54619>
- ¹³² Palestinian Center For Human Rights, "6 Palestinians, Including 4 Children, Injured in Gaza Due to Misuse of Weapons," December 23, 2008, <http://www.pchrgaza.org/files/weapon/english/2008/report44.html>
- ¹³³ NGO Monitor, "Electronic Intifada," May 27, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/electronic_intifada
- ¹³⁴ NGO Monitor, "Electronic Intifada and Ali Abunimah Factsheet, updated August 31, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/electronic_intifada_and_ali_abunimah_factsheet
- ¹³⁵ Electronic Intifada, Search: boycott divestment sanctions, [https://electronicintifada.net/search/site/boycott%20divestment%20sanctions?f\[0\]=im_field_tag%3A3020](https://electronicintifada.net/search/site/boycott%20divestment%20sanctions?f[0]=im_field_tag%3A3020)
- ¹³⁶ Electronic Intifada, Ronnie Kasrils, In defense of South African academics' boycott call, October 1, 2010, <http://electronicintifada.net/content/defense-south-african-academics-boycott-call/9053>
- ¹³⁷ Electronic Intifada, Richard Irvine, "The mendacity of 'restraint,'" October 4, 2010, <http://electronicintifada.net/content/mendacity-restraint/9058>
- ¹³⁸ Electronic Intifada, "In Gaza, the Nakba is ongoing and you can help us end it," May 15, 2015, <http://electronicintifada.net/content/gaza-nakba-ongoing-and-you-can-help-us-end-it/14527>
- ¹³⁹ Ibid.
- ¹⁴⁰ Electronic Intifada, "Gaza civil society to UN chief: siege more than 'unacceptable,'" March 22, 2010, <http://electronicintifada.net/content/gaza-civil-society-un-chief-siege-more-unacceptable/1038>
- ¹⁴¹ Electronic Intifada, Ali Abunimah, "The Gaza massacre is the price of a 'Jewish state,'" July 25, 2014, <http://electronicintifada.net/blogs/ali-abunimah/gaza-massacre-price-jewish-state>
- ¹⁴² Electronic Intifada, Mel Frykberg, "Israel increasingly resembling a police state," May 13, 2010, <http://electronicintifada.net/v2/article11263.shtml>
- ¹⁴³ UK Media Watch/ Twitter, Ali Abunimah, <http://commentisfreewatch.files.wordpress.com/2010/10/ali-1.jpg>
- ¹⁴⁴ Twitter, Ali Abunimah, <http://twitter.com/avinunu/status/4356271767560192>
- ¹⁴⁵ NGO Monitor, Palestinian Center For Peace And Democracy (Pcpd), April 26, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article.php?id=4546_
- ¹⁴⁶ Electronic Intifada, The Palestinian Environment NGO Network (PENGON), Anti-Apartheid Wall Campaign, "Open letter from Palestinian Civil Society in Support of AUT Academic Boycott," May 16, 2005 <http://electronicintifada.net/content/open-letter-palestinian-civil-society-support-aut-academic-boycott/465>
- ¹⁴⁷ PCPD, "Strategic Plan 2013-2015," [http://www.pcpd.org/sites/all/themes/pcpd/images/publications/PCPD Strategic Plan 2013-2015_.pdf](http://www.pcpd.org/sites/all/themes/pcpd/images/publications/PCPD%20Strategic%20Plan%202013-2015_.pdf)

- ¹⁴⁸ NGO Monitor, "Women's Centre For Legal Aid And Counseling (WCLAC)," March 11, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/women_s_centre_for_legal_aid_and_counseling_wclac_
- ¹⁴⁹ "Palestinian Civil Society Call for BDS," July 9, 2005, <http://www.bdsmovement.net/call>
- ¹⁵⁰ Adameer et al, "Palestinian civil society and human rights organisations mark Palestinian Prisoners' Day' with call for action against Israeli prison contractor G4S" April 17, 2012, <http://www.bdsmovement.net/2012/prisoners-day-g4s-call-8887>
- ¹⁵¹ NGO Monitor, NGOs Hijack CEDAW For Political Agenda, January 19, 2011, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngos_hijack_cedaw_for_political_agenda
- ¹⁵² NGO Monitor, "Ma'an Development Center," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ma_an_development_center
- ¹⁵³ Ma'an Development Center, "Apartheid Roads," [http://www.Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/Apartheid Roads.pdf](http://www.Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/Apartheid%20Roads.pdf)
- ¹⁵⁴ Ma'an Development Center, Amjad Alqasis, "On Nakba Day, a rights-based approach to resist Israeli colonization," May 15, 2014
- ¹⁵⁵ Ma'an Development Center, "Boycott Divestment & Sanctions," 2009, <https://web.archive.org/web/20130309222748/http://www.Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/Boycott.pdf>
- ¹⁵⁶ Ma'an Development Center & Jordan Valley Popular Committees, "Eye on the Jordan Valley," 2010, [http://web.archive.org/web/20110626034507/http://www.Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/Eyeon theJVReportFinal.pdf](http://web.archive.org/web/20110626034507/http://www.Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/Eyeon%20the%20JVReportFinal.pdf)
- ¹⁵⁷ Ma'an Development Center, "Cultivating Dispossession: Israeli Settlements in the Jordan Valley," <http://Ma'an-ctr.org/pdfs/FSReport/cultivating/cultivating.pdf>
- ¹⁵⁸ http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ymca_ywca_east_jerusalem_
- ¹⁵⁹ NGO Monitor, "European Union Support For Extreme And Politicized NGOs," October 24, 2006, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/_european_union_support_for_extremist_and_politicized_ngos_
- ¹⁶⁰ JAI-Pal, "Boycott - Divestment - Sanctions Campaign" <https://web.archive.org/web/20130706153741/http://www.jai-pal.org/content.php?page=173>
- ¹⁶¹ Al Awada, "Palestinian Popular Movements and Civil Society Re-Assert Call for Comprehensive Academic Boycott of Apartheid Israel," <http://www.al-awda.org/academicboycott.html>
- ¹⁶² JAI-Pal, "Al-Khader village weekly march" August 18, 2006, <https://web.archive.org/web/20110726201509/http://www.jai-pal.org/content.php?page=377>
- ¹⁶³ NGO Monitor, "Gaza Community Mental Health Programme (GCMHP)," August 4, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/gaza_community_mental_health_programme_gcmhp_0
- ¹⁶⁴ NGO Monitor, "NGO Monitor Book Launch: The Goldstone Report 'Reconsidered' - A Critical Analysis," December 4, 2011, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ngo_monitor_book_launch_the_goldstone_report_reconsidered_a_critical_analysis
- ¹⁶⁵ NGO Monitor, Gerald M. Steinberg & Naftali Balanson, Alex Greenberg, Editor "NGO Malpractice The Political Abuse of Medicine Morality, and Science," July 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/NGO_Malpractice.pdf#page=40
- ¹⁶⁶ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Vision (Palvision, Or 'RU'YA')," May 28, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_vision_palvision_or_ru_ya_
- ¹⁶⁷ Palestinian Vision, "Annual Report 2012," http://www.palvision.ps/images/uploads/58_PalVisionAnnual2012FinalLow.pdf
- ¹⁶⁸ Palestinian Vision, "Annual Report 2014," <http://www.palvision.ps/images/uploads/PalVisionAnnual2014finalLow.pdf>
- ¹⁶⁹ Palestinian Vision, "Annual Report 2013," http://www.palvision.ps/images/uploads/64_Palvision2013Final.pdf
- ¹⁷⁰ *ibid.*
- ¹⁷¹ Palestinian Vision, Dr. Yehya Hijaz, "Difficulties High School Students Face in Making Professional Decisions and their Career Orientations: East Jerusalem Case," [http://www.palvision.ps/images/text_editor/141018_CDD_English\(1\).pdf](http://www.palvision.ps/images/text_editor/141018_CDD_English(1).pdf)
- ¹⁷² Palestinian Vision, "Annual Report 2012," http://www.palvision.ps/images/uploads/58_PalVisionAnnual2012FinalLow.pdf
- ¹⁷³ NGO Monitor, "Wi'Am Palestinian Conflict Resolution And Transformation Center," May 8, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/wi_am_palestinian_conflict_resolution_and_transformation_center
- ¹⁷⁴ General Union of Palestine Students at FSU, Interviewer: Gabriella Kaiyal-Smith, "Fresh Looks at the Palestinian Statehood Bid By Zoughbi Zoughbi, Director of Wi'am Conflict Resolution Center in Bethlehem," <https://groups.google.com/forum/#!topic/gupssf/jOONbRDQ4D8>
- ¹⁷⁵ MCC Palestine, "Greetings from Bethlehem: Bring the Grinch to His Senses with Nonviolent Christmas Resistance!" December 16, 2011, <http://mccpalestine.wordpress.com/2011/12/16/greetings-from-bethlehem-bring-the-grinch-to-his-senses-with-nonviolent-christmas-resistance/>
- ¹⁷⁶ Wi'am, "Shoot Shoot!!!" December 22, 2006, <http://www.alaslah.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/Shoot.pdf>
- ¹⁷⁷ Wi'am, "Discovering True Peace - Through Sincere Reconciliation," December 22, 2006, <http://www.alaslah.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/Discovering.pdf>
- ¹⁷⁸ For more on these definitions, see Denis McShane et. al. "The All Party Parliamentary Inquiry into Antisemitism," (the Stationary Office 2006); Natan Sharansky, "3D Test of Anti-Semitism: Demonization, Double Standards, Delegitimization," Jerusalem Political Studies Review, Fall 2004, Irwin Cotler, "Identifying the New Anti-Semitism," Jewish People Policy Planning Institute, and Reut Institute, "Building a Political Firewall Against Israel's Delegitimization Conceptual Framework."
- ¹⁷⁹ For more on this definition see ADL, "A Strategy of Rejection: The Anti-Normalization Campaign," May 25, 2012, <http://www.adl.org/israel-international/anti-israel-activity/c/anto-normalization-campaign.html>
- ¹⁸⁰ For more on this definition see Efraim Karsh, "Palestinian Refugees: The Right of Return," review, Middle East Quarterly, Fall 2003.
- ¹⁸¹ Eitan Bronstein, Zochrot "I'm boycotting," June 2011, <http://www.zochrot.org/en/article/51772>
- ¹⁸² NGO Monitor, "Zochrot," April 20, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/zochrot>
- ¹⁸³ *ibid.*
- ¹⁸⁴ *ibid.*
- ¹⁸⁵ Michael Kagan, Zochrot, "Do Israeli Rights Conflict with the Palestinian Right of Return? Identifying the Possible Legal Arguments," July 2005, <http://zochrot.org/en/article/52360>

- ¹⁸⁶ NGO Monitor, "Israeli Social TV," August 21, 2014, http://ngo-monitor.org/article/israeli_social_tv
- ¹⁸⁷ Ibid
- ¹⁸⁸ Ibid
- ¹⁸⁹ Ibid
- ¹⁹⁰ NGO Monitor, "Coalition of Women For Peace," August 19, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/coalition_of_women_for_peace
- ¹⁹¹ Coalition of Women For Peace, "About CWP," <http://www.coalitionofwomen.org/about-1/היסטוריה/?lang=en>
- ¹⁹² Coalition of Women For Peace, "The Palestinian Attempt to Gain Recognition for a State in the UN: CWP's Opinion," September 18, 2011, <http://www.coalitionofwomen.org/ב-פלסטינית-מדינה-על-ההכרזה-על-דעת-גילוי/?lang=en>
- ¹⁹³ NGO Monitor, "Coalition of Women For Peace," August 19, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/coalition_of_women_for_peace
- ¹⁹⁴ NGO Monitor, "Who Profits from the BDS Campaign? Review of Coalition of Women For Peace," May 11, 2011, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/_who_profits_from_the_bds_campaign_review_of_coalition_of_women_for_peace
- ¹⁹⁵ NGO Monitor, "Who Profits," April 14, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/who_profits
- ¹⁹⁶ Naomi Greenspan, Who Profits, "Who Profits from the Boycott Prohibition Law?," December 2012, <http://www.whoprofits.org/content/who-profits-naomi-greenspan>
- ¹⁹⁷ Who Profits, "The Supreme Court Hearing on the Petition Against Israeli Anti-Boycott law on December 5th, 2012," November 2012, <http://www.whoprofits.org/content/supreme-court-hearing-petition-against-israeli-anti-boycott-law-december-5th-2012>
- ¹⁹⁸ Iris Marion Young, Adalah, "Self-Determination as Non-Domination: Ideals Applied to Palestine/Israel," April 2005, <http://www.adalah.org/uploads/oldfiles/newsletter/eng/apr05/ar1.pdf>
- ¹⁹⁹ Adalah, "The Democratic Constitution," 2007, pp 4, http://www.adalah.org/uploads/oldfiles/Public/files/democratic_constitution-english.pdf
- ²⁰⁰ NGO Monitor, "Adalah," November 26, 2014, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/adalah>
- ²⁰¹ Ibid
- ²⁰² NGO Monitor, "Human Rights Defenders Fund (HRDF)," October 29, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/human_rights_defenders_fund_hrdf
- ²⁰³ NGO Monitor, "Analysis of New Israel Fund (NIF) Funding for Divisive Campaigns," January 15, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/analysis_of_new_israel_fund_nif_funding_for_divisive_campaigns
- ²⁰⁴ NGO Monitor, "Human Rights Defenders Fund (HRDF)," October 29, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/human_rights_defenders_fund_hrdf
- ²⁰⁵ Ibid
- ²⁰⁶ Diana Buttu, Mada Al-Carmel – Arab Center for Applied Social Research, "Lessons from South Africa," September 2011, <http://mada-research.org/en/files/2011/09/jadal11/eng/Diana%20Article%20-%20Final.pdf>
- ²⁰⁷ NGO Monitor, "Mada Al-Carmel – Arab Center for Applied Social Research," <http://mada-research.org/en/files/2011/09/jadal11/eng/Diana%20Article%20-%20Final.pdf>
- ²⁰⁸ Nabil al-Saleh, Mada Al-Carmel – Arab Center for Applied Social Research, "Interview with Muhammad Zidan, Chair of the Arab High Follow-Up Committee: Ramifications of Recognizing Israel as a Jewish State," <http://mada-research.org/en/files/2009/12/jadal5/jadal5-eng/mohammad-zydan-final.pdf>
- ²⁰⁹ NGO Monitor, "Mada Al-Carmel - Arab Center for Applied Social Research," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/mada_al_carmel_arab_center_for_applied_social_research
- ²¹⁰ Nuh Salameh, Mada Al-Carmel Arab Center for Applied Social Research, "Palestinian-Israeli Dialogue: Between the Vision and the Reality," January 2011, <http://mada-research.org/en/files/2011/01/Jadal9/eng/Nuh2%20Salameh9-final.pdf>
- ²¹¹ Baladna Arab Youth Association, "Third National Conference for the Boycott of Israel," December 17, 2011, <http://www.momken.org/?mod=articles&ID=2638>
- ²¹² NGO Monitor, "Baladna Arab Youth Association," April 2, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/baladna_arab_youth_association
- ²¹³ Ibid
- ²¹⁴ Ibid
- ²¹⁵ Rela Mazali, New Profile, "A Call for Livable Futures," <http://www.newprofile.org/english/node/202>
- ²¹⁶ NGO Monitor, "New Profile," April 2, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/new_profile
- ²¹⁷ NGO Monitor, "Emek Shaveh," April 14, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/emek_shaveh
- ²¹⁸ NGO Monitor, "Breaking the Silence (Shovrim Shtika)," May 25, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/breaking_the_silence_shovrim_shtika
- ²¹⁹ Ibid
- ²²⁰ NGO Monitor, "Rabbis for Human Rights (RHR)," March 02, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/rabbis_for_human_rights
- ²²¹ Ibid
- ²²² NGO Monitor, "B'Tselem," January 28, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/b_tselem
- ²²³ Ibid
- ²²⁴ NGO Monitor, "HaMoked – Center for the Defense of the Individual," August 20, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/haMoked_center_for_the_defense_of_the_individual
- ²²⁵ Ibid
- ²²⁶ NGO Monitor, "Ir Amim," May 3, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ir_amim
- ²²⁷ Ir Amim, "About Ir-Amim," <http://ir-amim.org.il/en/about>
- ²²⁸ NGO Monitor, "Al-Haq," February 24, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_haq
- ²²⁹ PCHRO, Al-Haq, "PCHRO Letter to MAMA/COHOM on EU's Human Rights Strategy for Israel," July 16, 2012, <http://www.alhaq.org/advocacy/targets/european-union/602-pchro-letter-to-mamacohom-on-eus-human-rights-strategy-for-israel>

- ²³⁰ The Palestinian Human Rights Organization, Al-Haq, "Nakba at 67: The Ongoing Crime of Forcible Population Transfer and Secondary Displacement," May 14, 2015, <http://www.alhaq.org/advocacy/targets/palestinian-human-rights-organizations/922-nakba-at-67-the-ongoing-crime-of-forcible-population-transfer-and-secondary-displacement>
- ²³¹ NGO Monitor, "Al-Haq," February 24, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_haq
- ²³² Ibid
- ²³³ Al-Haq, "The Russell Tribunal on Palestine Cape Town Session: Summary of Findings, 7 November 2011," November 10, 2011, <http://www.alhaq.org/advocacy/topics/civil-and-social-rights/489-the-russell-tribunal-on-palestine-cape-town-session-summary-of-findings-7-november-2011>
- ²³⁴ Al Mezan Center for Human Rights, BDS Movement, "Palestinian Civil Society and Human Rights Organizations mark Palestinian Prisoner's Day with Call for Action Against Israeli Prison Contractor G4S," April 17, 2012, <http://www.bdsmovement.net/2012/prisoners-day-g4s-call-8887>
- ²³⁵ NGO Monitor, "Al Mezan Center for Human Rights," December 2, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_mezan_center_for_human_rights
- ²³⁶ Al Mezan Center for Human Rights, "66 Years of Ongoing Nakba – Back to Basics: The Right of Return is a National and Inalienable Right," May 15, 2014, <http://www.mezan.org/en/post/18812/66+years+of+ongoing+Nakba+-+Back+to+Basics%3A+The+Right+of+Return+is+a+national+and+inalienable+right>
- ²³⁷ Al Mezan Center for Human Rights, "The 'Apartheid' Wall in the West Bank Violates the International Law," February 27, 2004, <http://www.mezan.org/en/post/2374/The+'Apartheid'+Wall+in+the+West+Bank+Violates+the+International+Law>
- ²³⁸ NGO Monitor, "Al Mezan Center for Human Rights," December 2, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_mezan_center_for_human_rights
- ²³⁹ NGO Monitor, "Al Mezan Center for Human Rights," December 2, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/al_mezan_center_for_human_rights
- ²⁴⁰ NGO Monitor, "Badil – Resource Center for Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights," March 23, 2015, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/badil>
- ²⁴¹ Ibid
- ²⁴² Ibid
- ²⁴³ Ibid
- ²⁴⁴ Ibid
- ²⁴⁵ Badil, "Overcoming the Nakba," 2008, <http://www.badil.org/en/component/k2/item/69-overcoming-the-nakba>
- ²⁴⁶ Sabeel Ecumenical Liberation Theology Center, "A Call for Morally Responsible Investment a Challenge for Churches to Consider a Nonviolent Approach Towards a Resolution of the Israel-Palestine Conflict," <http://www.sabeel.org/statements.php?eventid=15>
- ²⁴⁷ NGO Monitor, "Sabeel's Theology of Contempt," June 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/NGOMonitor_Sabeel_June_2015.pdf
- ²⁴⁸ Sabeel Ecumenical Liberation Theology Center, "The Jerusalem Sabeel Document: Principles for a Just Peace in Palestine-Israel," <http://www.sabeel.org/statements.php?eventid=14>
- ²⁴⁹ Sabeel Ecumenical Liberation Theology Center, "The Apartheid Paradigm," 2008, <http://www.sabeel.org/datadir/en-events/ev66/files/CornerstoneIssue48.pdf>
- ²⁵⁰ Central Ohio Peace Network, <http://www.columbuspeacenetwork.org/home.html>
- ²⁵¹ NGO Monitor, "Islamic Relief Worldwide (IRW)," September 6, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/islamic_relief_worldwide_irw
- ²⁵² NGO Monitor, "Christ at the Checkpoint," June 15, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/christ_at_the_checkpoint
- ²⁵³ Ibid
- ²⁵⁴ Ibid
- ²⁵⁵ Ibid
- ²⁵⁶ NGO Monitor, "Defence for Children International-Palestine Section," April 23, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/defence_for_children_international_palestine_section
- ²⁵⁷ PCHRO, Al-Haq, "PCHRO Letter to MAMA/COHOM on EU's Human Rights Strategy for Israel," July 16, 2012, <http://www.alhaq.org/advocacy/targets/european-union/602-pchro-letter-to-mamacohom-on-eus-human-rights-strategy-for-israel>
- ²⁵⁸ NGO Monitor, "Defence for Children International-Palestine Section," April 23, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/defence_for_children_international_palestine_section
- ²⁵⁹ Ibid
- ²⁶⁰ Ibid
- ²⁶¹ NGO Monitor, "Defence for Children International-Palestine Section," September 8, 2015, http://ngo-monitor.org/article/defence_for_children_international_palestine_section
- ²⁶² NGO Monitor, "Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions (ICAHD)," March 1, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/israel_committee_against_house_demolitions_icahd
- ²⁶³ Julia Oloff, The Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions, "Report on a One State Solution," April, 27, 2015, <http://www.icahd.org/node/573>
- ²⁶⁴ Jeff Halper, The Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions, "No Return to Oslo," November 15, 2001, <http://www.icahd.org/node/231>
- ²⁶⁵ NGO Monitor, "Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions (ICAHD)," March 1, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/israel_committee_against_house_demolitions_icahd
- ²⁶⁶ NGO Monitor, "Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions (ICAHD)," March 1, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/israel_committee_against_house_demolitions_icahd

- ²⁶⁷ The Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions, "ICAHAD's Evolving Agenda: Resistance, Advocacy, Strategizing," January 23, 2013, <http://www.tlaxcala-int.org/article.asp?reference=9302>
- ²⁶⁸ Palestinian Centre for Human Rights, "Call for Action: Refuse the Installation of the Israeli Company Agrexco in Setel," June 4, <http://www.pchrgaza.org/files/campaigns/english/u/call.html>
- ²⁶⁹ PCHR, Position Paper: PCHR Warns of Prejudice of Palestinian Refugees' Right of Return, September 7, 2011, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=7692:position-paper-pchr-warns-of-prejudice-of-palestinian-refugees-right-of-return&catid=48:pchrpositionpapers&Itemid=232
- ²⁷⁰ Palestinian Center for Human Rights, "Position Paper: PCHR Warns of Prejudice of Palestinian Refugees' Right of Return," September 7, 2011, http://www.pchrgaza.org/portal/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=7692:position-paper-pchr-warns-of-prejudice-of-palestinian-refugees-right-of-return&catid=48:pchrpositionpapers&Itemid=232
- ²⁷¹ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Center for Human Rights (PCHR)," August 10, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_center_for_human_rights_pchr_
- ²⁷² Ibid
- ²⁷³ NGO Monitor, "Electronic Intifada," May 27, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/electronic_intifada
- ²⁷⁴ NGO Monitor, "Electronic Intifada," May 27, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/electronic_intifada
- ²⁷⁵ Ali Abunimah, Electronic Intifada, "Why I Want Obama to Veto Abbas' UN Resolution on Palestine," December 18, 2014, <https://electronicintifada.net/blogs/ali-abunimah/why-i-want-obama-veto-abbas-un-resolution-palestine>
- ²⁷⁶ NGO Monitor, "Electronic Intifada," May 27, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/electronic_intifada
- ²⁷⁷ Electronic Intifada (via webarchive), Sondergaard, Elna "Time for Israel to be put on trial," January 17, 2009, <https://web.archive.org/web/20140815161053/http://electronicintifada.net/content/time-israel-be-put-trial/7987>
- ²⁷⁸ Wassim Al-Adel, Electronic Intifada, "How Arab Normalization is Undermining the Boycott Movement," August 29, 2008, <https://electronicintifada.net/content/how-arab-normalization-undermining-boycott-movement/7690>
- ²⁷⁹ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy (PCPD)," April 26, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_center_for_peace_and_democracy_pcpd_
- ²⁸⁰ NGO Monitor, "Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy (PCPD)," April 26, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_center_for_peace_and_democracy_pcpd_
- ²⁸¹ Ibid
- ²⁸² Ibid
- ²⁸³ The Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy, "Strategic Plan 2013-15," http://www.pcpd.org/sites/all/themes/pcpd/images/publications/PCPD%20Strategic%20Plan%202013-2015_.pdf
- ²⁸⁴ The Palestinian Center for Peace and Democracy, "Annual Report 2009," 2009, <http://www.pcpd.org/sites/all/themes/pcpd/images/publications/Annual%20Report%202009.pdf>
- ²⁸⁵ NGO Monitor, "Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling (WCLAC)," March 11, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/women_s_centre_for_legal_aid_and_counseling_wclac_
- ²⁸⁶ NGO Monitor, "Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling (WCLAC)," March 11, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/women_s_centre_for_legal_aid_and_counseling_wclac_
- ²⁸⁷ Ibid
- ²⁸⁸ Ibid
- ²⁸⁹ Ibid
- ²⁹⁰ WCLAC, "UN Independent Commission of Inquiry on the 2014 Gaza Conflict, Submission," January 28, 2015, <http://www.wclac.org/english/userfiles/UN%20COMMISSION%20OF%20INQUIRY%20-%20GAZA.pdf>
- ²⁹¹ NGO Monitor, "Ma'an Development Center," http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ma_an_development_center
- ²⁹² NGO Monitor, "Ma'an Development Center" http://ngo-monitor.org/article/ma_an_development_center
- ²⁹³ Alternative News (AIC), Kassis, Rifat Odeh, "Thoughts on normalisation in the Israel-Palestine conflict," June 3, 2015, <http://www.alternativenews.org/english/index.php/news/836-thoughts-on-normalisation-in-the-israel-palestine-conflict>
- ²⁹⁴ Ibid
- ²⁹⁵ Ma'an Centre, "Ma'an Calls for International Organizations to Condemn Nakba Killings," <http://www.maanc-tr.org/print.php?id=984fy38991Y984f>
- ²⁹⁶ Alternative News (AIC), Kassis, Rifat Odeh, "Thoughts on normalisation in the Israel-Palestine conflict," June 3, 2015, <http://www.alternativenews.org/english/index.php/news/836-thoughts-on-normalisation-in-the-israel-palestine-conflict>
- ²⁹⁷ Young Women's Christian Association - Palestine, "Annual Report 2013," <http://www.ywca-palestine.org/UploadCenter/Files/1416278834.pdf>
- ²⁹⁸ Young Women's Christian Association - Palestine, "The Fabric of Our Lives," <http://www.ywca-palestine.org/UploadCenter/Files/1385491020.pdf>
- ²⁹⁹ NGO Monitor, "YMCA-East Jerusalem," February 25, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/ymca_ywca_east_jerusalem_
- ³⁰⁰ Young Women's Christian Association - Palestine, "Join the Global Movement to Support Gaza's Right to Life," July 2014, <http://www.ywca-palestine.org/UploadCenter/Action-Alert-3-on-23-July-2014-YWCA-of-Palestine.pdf>
- ³⁰¹ Joint Advocacy Initiative, "BDS Movement Held its Fourth Conference in Bethlehem," June 8, 2013, <http://www.jai-pal.org/en/campaigns/international-campaigns/bds-campaign/50-bds-movement-held-its-fourth-conference-in-bethlehem>
- ³⁰² NGO Monitor, "Gaza Community Mental Health Programme (GCMHP)," August 4, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/gaza_community_mental_health_programme_gcmhp_0
- ³⁰³ Gaza Mental Health. Org, Time to change strategy: an interview with Dr. Eyad El-Sarraj, August 18, 2008, http://www.gazamentalhealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/interview_with_Dr__Sarraj-bitterlemons1.pdf
- ³⁰⁴ Ibid
- ³⁰⁵ Ibid

- ³⁰⁶ Gaza Mental Health Foundation, “#OpenGaza: Trauma and Hope, First Hand,” September 19, 2015, <http://www.gazamentalhealth.org/opengaza/>
- ³⁰⁷ NGO Monitor, “Palestinian Vision (PALVISION, or “RU’YA”),” May 28, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/palestinian_vision_palvision_or_ru_ya_
- ³⁰⁸ NGO Development Center, “Annual Report: 2009,” <http://www.ndc.ps/sites/default/files/AR%202009%20for%20website.pdf>, The “Palestinian NGO Code of Conduct” facilitated and funded by the NGO Development Center demands that Palestinian groups reject “any normalization activities with the occupier, neither at the political-security nor the cultural or developmental levels.”
- ³⁰⁹ NGO Development Center, “Annual Report: 2009,” <http://www.ndc.ps/sites/default/files/AR%202009%20for%20website.pdf>, The “Palestinian NGO Code of Conduct” facilitated and funded by the NGO Development Center demands that Palestinian groups reject “any normalization activities with the occupier, neither at the political-security nor the cultural or developmental levels.”
- ³¹⁰ Ibid
- ³¹¹ Ibid
- ³¹² NGO Development Center, “Annual Report: 2009,” <http://www.ndc.ps/sites/default/files/AR%202009%20for%20website.pdf>, The “Palestinian NGO Code of Conduct” facilitated and funded by the NGO Development Center demands that Palestinian groups reject “any normalization activities with the occupier, neither at the political-security nor the cultural or developmental levels.”
- ³¹³ NGO Monitor, “WI’AM Palestinian Conflict Resolution and Transformation Center,” May 8, 2014, http://ngo-monitor.org/article/wi_am_palestinian_conflict_resolution_and_transformation_center
- ³¹⁴ Interreligious Coordinating Council in Israel Blog, An Impressive Discussion with Zoughbi Zoughbi of Bethlehem, January 9, 2012, <https://icciblog.wordpress.com/2012/01/09/an-impressive-discussion-with-zoughbi-zoughbi-of-bethlehem/>
- ³¹⁵ Electronic Intifada (via WebArchive), Joint Advocacy Initiative, “One year on: Palestinian civil society calls for boycott, divestment and sanctions,” July 9, 2005, <https://web.archive.org/web/20150510082710/http://electronicintifada.net/content/one-year-palestinian-civil-society-calls-boycott-divestment-and-sanctions/471>
- ³¹⁶ Ibid
- ³¹⁷ Christian Today, “Zoughbi Zoughbi on the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict,” August 1, 2007
- ³¹⁸ NGO Monitor, “Bread for the World- EED,” September 6, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/bread_for_the_world_eed
- ³¹⁹ Brot für die Welt, “Jahresbericht 2013,” http://www.brot-fuer-die-welt.de/fileadmin/mediapool/2_Downloads/Ueber-uns/BfdW_Jahresbericht_2013.pdf
- ³²⁰ NGO Monitor, “Broederlijk Delen,” March 19, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/broederlijk_delen0
- ³²¹ Broederlijk Delen, “Partnership Explanation 2012,” http://www.broederlijkdelen.be/component/docman/doc_download/11375-investerings-partnerorganisaties-2012?Itemid=
- ³²² Catholic Relief Services, “Catholic Relief Services: 2012 Annual Report,” October 1, 2011 – September 30, 2012, <http://crs.org/2012-annual-report/images/PDF/CRS-2012-Annual-Report.pdf>
- ³²³ CCFD-Terre Solidaire, <http://www.afd.fr/base-projets/consulterProjet.action?idProjet=CPS1096>
- ³²⁴ Christian Aid, “Power Shift: Christian Aid Annual Report 2012/2013,” <http://www.christianaid.org.uk/Images/2012-2013-christian-aid-annual-report.pdf>
- ³²⁵ NGO Monitor, “Cordaid (Netherlands),” April 28, 2013, <http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/cordaid>
- ³²⁶ Dan Church Aid, “Annual Report 2014,” <https://www.danchurchaid.org/content/download/145604/2096718/version/1/file/Annual+Report2014.pdf>
- ³²⁷ Diakonia, “The Strongest Power, Annual Report 2014,” http://www.diakonia.se/globalassets/documents/diakonia/publications/annual-reports/annual_report_2014-.pdf
- ³²⁸ NGO Monitor, “Finn Church Aid (FCA),” December 8, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/finn_church_aid_fca_
- ³²⁹ HEKS (Swiss Church Aid), “Annual Report 2013 – Notes to the Annual Financial Statement,” http://heks2013.ch/en/financial_report/notes.html
- ³³⁰ HEKS (Swiss Church Aid), “Annual Report 2013 – Facts and Figures,” http://heks2013.ch/en/overview/facts_figures.html
- ³³¹ NGO Monitor, “Interchurch Organization for Development Cooperation (ICCO) – Netherlands,” April 1, 2014, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/interchurch_organization_for_development_cooperation_icco_
- ³³² NGO Monitor, “Dutch support for BDS Campaigns: An Overview,” December 05, 2013, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/il/data/images/File/NGOMonitor_HollandBDS_2013.pdf
- ³³³ NGO Monitor, “German Funding for Political Advocacy NGOs Active in the Arab-Israeli Conflict,” June 23, 2014, http://ngo-monitor.org/data/images/File/GERMAN_FINAL.pdf
- ³³⁴ Norwegian Church Aid, web site, Donors page, <https://www.kirkensnodhjelp.no/en/donors/>
- ³³⁵ NGO Monitor, “Church of Sweden,” February 18, 2015, http://www.ngo-monitor.org/article/church_of_sweden
- ³³⁶ Trócaire, “Annual Report & Finances 2012-2013,” <http://www.trocaire.org/sites/trocaire/files/pdfs/whatwedo/Trocaire-Annual-Report-2012-2013-Final.pdf>